**CODE-SWITCHING: SELECTED REFERENCES**

**(Last updated 25 December 2013)**

Abu Haidar, F. (1988). Arabic with English: Borrowing and code-switching in Iraqi Arabic.  *Abhath Al Yarmouk Literature and Linguistics, 6*(1), 45-58.

Adendorff, R. D. (1993). Codeswitching amongst Zulu-speaking teachers and their pupils: Its functions and implications for teacher education. *Language and Education, 7*(3), 141-162.

Adendorff, R. D. (1996). The functions of code switching among high school teachers and students in KwaZulu and implications for teacher education. In K. M. Bailey & D. Nunan (Eds.), *Voices from the language classroom* (pp. 388-406). New York: Cambridge University Press.

Auer, P. (1988). A conversation analytic approach to code-switching and transfer. In M. Heller (Ed.), *Codeswitching: Anthropological and sociolinguistic perspectives* (pp. 187-213). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Auer, P. (1998). Introduction: Bilingual conversation revisited. In P. Auer (Ed.), *Code-switching in conversation: Language, interaction and identity* (pp. 1-25). London: Routledge.

Auer, P. (2000). A conversation-analytic approach to code-switching and transfer. In L. Wei (Ed.), *The bilingualism reader* (pp. 166-187). London: Routledge.

Bader, Y. (1995). Code-switching to English in daily conversations in Jordan: Factors and attitudes. *Abhath Al Yarmouk Literature and Linguistics, 13*(2), 9-27.

Bentahila, A., & Davies, E. E. (1983). The syntax of Arabic-French code-switching. *Lingua, 59*(4), 301-330.

Bond, M. H., & Lai, T. (1986). Embarrassment and code-switching into a second language. *The Journal of Social Psychology, 126*(2), 179-186.

Clyne, M. (1987). Constraints on code switching: How universal are they? *Linguistics, 25*, 739-764.

David, M. (2003). Role and functions of code-switching in Malaysian courtrooms. *Multilingua, 22*, 5-20.

De Mejía, A. (1998). Bilingual storytelling: Code switching, discourse control, and learning opportunities. *TESOL Journal, 7*(6), 4-10.

Di Pietro, R. (1978). Code-switching as a verbal strategy among bilinguals. In M. Paradis (Ed.), *Aspects of bilingualism* (pp. 275-282). Columbia, SC: Hornbeam Press.

Duran, L. (1994). Toward a better understanding of code switching and inter-language in bilinguality: Implications for bilingual instruction. *The Journal of Educational Issues of Language Minority Students, 14*, 69-88.

Finlayson, R., Calteaux, K., & Myers-Scotton, C. (1998). Orderly mixing and accommodation in South African codeswitching. *Journal of Sociolinguistics, 2*(3), 395-420.

Gafaranga, J., & Torras, M. C. (2002). Interactional otherness: Towards a redefinition of codeswitching. *International Journal of Bilingualism*, *6*(1), 1-22.

Gibbons, J. (1979). Code mixing and Koineising in the speech of students at the University of Hong Kong. *Anthropological Linguistics, 21*(3), 113-123.

Gibbons, J. (1983). Attitudes towards language and code-mixing in Hong Kong. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development, 4*(2/3), 129-148.

Gibbons, J. (1987). *Code-mixing and code choice. A Hong Kong case study*. Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters.

Gleason, J. B. (1973). Code switching in children’s language. In T. E. Moore (Ed.), *Cognitive development and the acquisition of language* (pp. 159-167). New York: Academic Press.

Gumperz, J. J. (1977). The sociolinguistic significance of conversational code-switching. *RELC Journal, 8*(2), 1-34.

Heller, M. (Ed.). (1988). *Codeswitching: Anthropological and sociolinguistic perspectives.* Berlin, Germany: Walter de Gruyter & Co.

Hinrichs, L. (2006). *Codeswitching on the web: English and Jamaican Creole in e-mail communication*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Huerta-Macías, A., & Quintero, E. (1992). Code-switching, bilingualism, biliteracy: A case study. *Bilingual Research Journal, 16*(3,4), 69-90.

Hussein, R. (1999). Code-alternation among Arab college students. *World Englishes, 18*(2), 281-289.

Hussein, R., & Shorrab, G. (1993). Syntactic constraints on the code-switching of Arabic-English bilinguals. *International Review of Applied Linguistics, 31*(3), 236-241.

Joshi, A. K. (1982). Processing of sentences with intra-sentential code-switching. *Proceedings of the 9th Conference on Computational Linguistics, Volume 1* (pp. 145-150). Czechoslovakia: Academia Praha.

Kamwangamalu, N., & Lee, C. L. (1991). Chinese-English code-mixing: A case of matrix language assignment. *World Englishes, 10*, 247-261.

Lance, D. M. (1975). Spanish-English code switching. In E. Hernández-Chavez, A. D. Cohen & A.F. Beltramo (Eds.),  *El Lenguaje de los Chicanos: Regional and social characteristics used by Mexican Americans* (pp. 138-153). Arlington, VA: Center for Applied Linguistics.

Li,W. (2011). Multilinguality, multimodality and multicompetence: Code- and mode-switching by minority ethnic children in complementary schools. *The Modern Language Journal, 95*(3), 370-384.

Li,W., & Wu, C. (2009). Polite Chinese revisited: Creativity and the use of codeswitching in the Chinese complementary school classroom. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, 12*, 193–211.

Liebscher, G., & Dailey-O’ Cain, J. (2005). Learner code-switching in the content-based foreign language classroom. *The Modern Language Journal*, *89*(2), 234-247.

Lin, A. M. Y. (1996). Bilingualism or linguistic segregation? Symbolic domination, resistance and code switching in Hong Kong schools. *Linguistics and Education, 8,* 49-84.

Luke, K. K. (1984). Expedient and orientational language mixing in Hong Kong. *York Papers in Linguistics, 11*, 47, 64.

Macaro, E, & Ho Lee, J. (2013). Teacher language background, codeswitching, and English-only instruction: Does age make a difference to learners’ attitudes? *TESOL Quarterly, 47*(4), 717-742.

MacSwan, J. (2000). The architecture of the bilingual language faculty: Evidence from intrasentential code switching. *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition, 3*(1), 37-54.

Mahootian, S., & Santorini, B. (1996). Codeswitching and the complement/adjunct distinction.  [*Linguistic Inquiry*](http://www.jstor.org/action/showPublication?journalCode=linginqu)*, 27*(3), 464-479.

Milroy, L., & Muysken, P. (Eds.). (1995). *One speaker, two languages: Cross-disciplinary perspectives on code-switching.* New York: Cambridge University Press.

Milroy, L., & Wei, L. (1995). A social network approach to code-switching. In L. Milroy & P. Muysken (Eds.), One speaker, two languages: Cross-disciplinary perspectives on code-switching. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Myers Scotton, C. (1988). Code switching as indexical of social negotiations. In M. Heller (Ed.), *Codeswitching: Anthropological and sociolinguistic perspectives* (pp. 151-186). Berlin, Germany: Walter de Gruyter & Co.

Myers Scotton, C. (1993). *Social motivations for code-switching: Evidence from Africa.* Oxford, UK: Clarendon.

Ncoko, S.O.S., Osman, R., & Cockcroft, K. (2000). Codeswitching among multilingual learners in primary schools in South Africa: An exploratory study. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, 3*(4), 225-241.

Pfaff, C. W. (1979). Constraints on language mixing: Intrasentential code-switching and borrowing in Spanish/English. *Language, 55*(2), 291-318.

Reyes, I. (2004). Functions of code switching in schoolchildren's conversations. *Bilingual Research Journal: The Journal of the National Association for Bilingual Education, 28*(1), 77-98.

Sankoff, D., & Poplack, S. (2009). A formal grammar for code-switching. *Papers in Linguistics: International Journal of Human Communication, 14*(1), 3-46.

Schendl, H., & Wright, L. (Eds.). (2011). *Code-switching in early English.* Berlin: De Gruyter.

Starks, D., & Lee, J. (2010). Rethinking methodology: What language diaries can offer to the study of code choice.  *Language Awareness, 19*(4), 233-248.

Swann, J. (2009). Language choice and code-switching. In R. Mesthrie, J. Swann, A. Deumert, & W. L. Leap, *Introducing sociolinguistics* (pp. 146-182). Philadelphia, PA: John Benjamins Publishing.

Tay, M. (1989). Code switching and code mixing as a communicative strategy in multilingual discourse. *World Englishes, 8*(3), 407-417.

Toribio, A. J. (2004). Convergence as an optimization strategy in bilingual speech: Evidence from code-switching. *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition, 7*(2), 165-173.

üstünel, E., & Seedhouse, P. (2005). Why that, in that language, right now? Code-switching and pedagogical focus. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*, *15*(3), 302-325.

Wei, L. (1998). The “why” and “how”’ questions in the analysis of conversational code-switching. In P. Auer (Ed.), *Code-switching in conversation: Language, interaction and identity* (pp. 156-176). London, UK: Routledge.

Woolford, E. (Summer, 1983). Bilingual code-switching and syntactic theory. *Linguistic Inquiry, 14*(3), 520-536.