Title of Project:

Language Ideology and Policy Interpretation: A Critical Policy Analysis of a State-level Sheltered English Immersion (SEI) Endorsement Mandate

Researcher:

Chris Bacon
Boston College
chris.k.bacon@gmail.com

Research Supervisor:

Dr. C. Patrick Proctor Boston College



Chris Bacon

Final Report

Motivation for the Research

Decades of language planning and policy initiatives have sought to disrupt the marginalization of students learning English as a second or additional language (henceforth referred to as emergent bilinguals) in U.S. schools. Often framed as an issue of teacher training, a growing body of literature suggests language policies themselves are the sites in which language ideologies are negotiated, reproduced, and operationalized by key policy interpreters. Though recent research suggests teachers play a key role in language policy enactment, much remains unknown about those who authoritatively communicate language policy to teachers within state-mandated teacher training initiatives. Therefore, this dissertation project examined language policy interpretation among teacher educators implementing a state-mandated Sheltered English Immersion (SEI) course in Massachusetts. This course was designed to familiarize general education teachers with methods for teaching emergent bilinguals, and it was delivered throughout the state during the final years of the state's mandated English-only education policy.

Research Questions

This dissertation sought the perspectives of teacher educators (i.e., SEI course instructors) and was grounded in a theoretical framework foregrounding the role of monolingual language ideologies in policy interpretation. The main research questions were the following:

Research Question 1 (RQ1). How has the theoretical framework of monolingual language ideologies been applied to language policies in previous research, particularly in regard to U.S. SEI educational contexts?

Research Question 2 (RQ2). How have SEI course instructors interpreted and operationalized the SEI endorsement initiative? What experiences, contextual factors, and/or language ideologies appear to inform these approaches?

Research Question (RQ3). Considering how language policy intersects with dynamics of race and racism in U.S. contexts, how do SEI instructors approach the topics of language policy and race

within the SEI endorsement course? What experiences, contextual factors, and/or language ideologies appear to inform these approaches?

Research Methodology

Context. In 2011, the U.S. Department of Justice investigated Massachusetts' approach to teaching emergent bilingual students and concluded the state was "failing to provide adequate teacher preparation" in the state's chosen SEI education method (DOJ, 2011, p. 1). To redress this issue, the Massachusetts Department of Education developed the *RETELL* initiative (*Rethinking Equity and Teaching for English Language Learners;* DESE, 2017), an ambitious initiative under which all teachers were mandated to undertake state-designed SEI endorsement courses between 2012-2017.

Data sources. This study drew on critical policy analysis as a methodology to examine both the Massachusetts SEI endorsement policy itself, as well as its interpretation by SEI course instructors. The first data source for this study consisted of policy documents—the official policy documents related to the SEI endorsement initiative and its development and the standards for the state-approved curriculum for endorsement, which was written between the years of 2012-2016 and which included the pilot and statewide rollout period for the initiative. These documents, publicly available through the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (henceforth DESE), provide overviews of (1) SEI-related requirements for educators and administrators, (2) standards covered in the courses themselves, and (3) processes for agencies to become state-approved providers of the SEI endorsement courses.

The second data source consisted of transcripts from semi-structured interviews with SEI course instructors. Participant recruitment was guided through purposive sampling, limited to individuals who had served as instructors for the SEI course. As previous research on SEI endorsements documented the importance of the type of institution, I tracked participants' institution types (e.g., district, university, private provider) while recruiting interviewees to maintain a broad range of institutional affiliations. I located prospective participants through publicly available state databases of approved course providers, university course listings, school district websites, and recommendations from members of professional ESL associations in Massachusetts. A total of 33 participants who were representing 20 different institutions across four main regions of Massachusetts agreed to participate in the study.

Data analysis. My analytical approach was informed by Altheide and Schneider's (2013) qualitative media analysis. For both policy documents and interviews (referred to collectively as "texts"), I began by applying general *identification codes* to sort texts by document or demographic characteristics. I then applied deductive codes derived from my research questions and my literature review on monolingualism, English-only, and SEI policies, which were designed to highlight sections of the data relevant to the policy itself (policy codes), language (language codes), particular groups or individuals (person codes), or the course as a whole (course codes). During the coding process, I identified additional emergent codes based on emergent topics and patterns within the data that I had not previously identified as deductive codes (Charmaz, 2014), using code mapping to track the generation and consolidation of these emergent codes (Anfara, Brown, & Mangione, 2002).

Summary of Findings

The findings of this project were reported in three individual papers, one to address each research question. I report these findings below for each paper.

Paper 1. This paper addressed RQ1 by laying out previous research on monolingual language ideologies in relation to a historical analysis of U.S. language policy and SEI educational mandates. The analysis revealed the limitations of the current research in substantively addressing race and racism in U.S. language ideological contexts. Second, this paper demonstrated the affordances of analyzing monolingual language ideologies as *productive*—in producing certain advantages, accommodations, or "sheltering" for certain populations. Applying this framework to the Massachusetts SEI endorsement initiative demonstrated the affordances of this framework in highlighting how teacher education can function to reproduce monolingual language ideologies, even in the absence of (or after the repeal of) specific English-only education policies.

Paper 2. Addressing RQ2, this paper highlighted the ways in which the SEI endorsement initiative itself was established to prioritize two key frames—adequacy of teacher training and standardized SEI—as the operative levers by which to address the needs of emergent bilinguals in the State. When juxtaposed with the perspectives of SEI course instructors, this analysis demonstrated how instructors interpreted the course by (1) prioritizing awareness to augment the state's strategies emphasis and (2) bringing varying degrees of innovation to their operationalization of the course. Beyond contextual differences, these innovations were also facilitated by a range of personal, ideological, and relational factors. However, even the most ardent innovators kept the overall framing of the initiative intact, thereby demonstrating the role of policy itself in delimiting the boundaries of policy interpretation. Overall, this study pointed to specific ways in which monolingual language ideologies are maintained, reproduced, and disrupted through the policy interpretive process—a process largely mediated by how instructors balanced strategies vs. awareness in their instruction, as well as the course's ideological underpinnings of access, monolingual empathy, and SEI as a common language across the state.

Paper 3. This paper took up a specific analysis of discourses around language policy and race among SEI course instructors to address RQ3 above. Once again highlighting the key role played by course instructors, participants' discourses around race and language policy illustrated specific pedagogical moves and justifications by which the topics were evaded or addressed. In particular, this study documented how monolingual language ideologies manifested in the tensions between erasing vs. naming, bracketing vs. framing, and deferring vs. disrupting in relation to the topics at hand. This paper drew out larger implications for teacher education on race- and policy-intentionality for topics often considered "too political," or as existing outside the purview of teachers and teacher educators. When analyzed simultaneously, the overlap in how these topics were addressed or evaded provided further empirical documentation of the language ideological framework developed in Paper 1 around the intersections of race, language policy, and teacher education in U.S. contexts.

Implications

Together, the three papers comprising this dissertation hold implications for analyzing the intersection of language policy and language ideology, particularly within teacher education for contexts of linguistic diversity. First, the three papers highlight the affordances of analyzing the role of language ideologies in relation to language policy. Previous research has posited that language ideologies play a key role in the pedagogical and policy interpretive process, but often address and interrogate these ideologies in the abstract. The papers in this dissertation document specific ways in which language ideologies interact with the policy interpretive process. Second, this study adds to the literature on policy interpretation, specifically highlighting the roles played by teacher educators in the language policy interpretation process. Finally, the three papers demonstrated the role of teacher education in

maintaining or disrupting monolingual language ideologies. A through-line across the dissertation papers was the consistency with which language ideologies played a key role in mediating policy and teacher educators' simultaneous role of influencing and being influenced by these dynamics. As there exists almost no research on teacher educators as language policy interpreters, this dissertation highlights the importance of teacher educators in the policy interpretive process, the affordances of explicitly teaching teachers about their role as policy interpreters, and the generative role that can be played by further studies on these interpretive dynamics.



References

- Accurso, K. (2019). Learning linguistics, teaching for change: Preparing secondary educators to more equitably teach disciplinary literacies (Doctoral dissertation). Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Achugar, M. (2008). Counter-hegemonic language practices and ideologies: Creating a new space and value for Spanish in Southwest Texas. *Spanish in Context*, *5*(1), 1-19.
- Alim, H. S., Rickford, J. R., & Ball, A. (2016). *Raciolinguistics: How language shapes our ideas about race*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Alim, H. S., & Smitherman, G. (2012). *Articulate while Black: Barack Obama, language, and race in the US*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Allan, E. J. (2008). *Policy discourses, gender, and education: Constructing women's status* (Vol. 11). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Altheide, D. L., & Schneider, C. J. (2013). *Qualitative media analysis*. Los Angeles, CA: Sage.
- Alvarado, J. (2019, March). From survival to restoration and commodification: Competing visions of bilingual education in Massachusetts. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Atlanta, GA.
- Aneka, G. A. (2016). (Non)native speakers: rethinking (non)nativeness and teacher identity in TESOL teacher education. *TESOL Quarterly*, *50*(3), 572-596.
- Anfara, V. A. Jr., Brown, K. M., & Mangione, T. L. (2002). Qualitative analysis on stage: Making the research process more public. *Educational Researcher*, *31*(7), 28-38.
- Angermeyer, P. S. (2008). Creating monolingualism in the multilingual courtroom. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, *2*(3), 385-404.
- Annamma, S. A., Jackson, D. D., & Morrison, D. (2017). Conceptualizing color-evasiveness: using dis/ability critical race theory to expand a color-blind racial ideology in education and society. *Race Ethnicity and Education*, 20(2), 147-162.
- Apple, M. W., with Gandin, L. A., Liu, S., Meshulam, A., & Schirmer, E. (2018). The struggle for democracy in education: Lessons from social realities. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Archibugi, D. (2005). The language of democracy: Vernacular or Esperanto? A comparison between the multiculturalist and cosmopolitan perspectives. *Political Studies*, *53*(3), 537-555.
- Arias, M. B., & Faltis, C. J. (Eds.). (2012). *Implementing educational language policy in Arizona: Legal, historical and current practices in SEI*. Bristol, UK: Multilingual

Matters.

- Arias, M. B., & Wiley, T. G. (2013). Language policy and teacher preparation: The implications of a restrictive language policy on teacher preparation. *Applied Linguistics Review*, 4(1), 83-104.
- Arington, M. (1991). English-only laws and direct legislation: The battle in the states over language minority rights. *Journal of Law & Politics*, 7, 325.
- Ashton, P. (1984). Teacher efficacy: A motivational paradigm for effective teacher education. *Journal of Teacher Education*, *35*(5), 28-32.
- Athanases, S. Z., Banes, L. C., & Wong, J. W. (2015). Diverse language profiles: Leveraging resources of potential bilingual teachers of color. *Bilingual Research Journal*, *38*(1), 65-87.
- Au, W. (2011). Teaching under the new Taylorism: High-stakes testing and the standardization of the 21st century curriculum. *Journal of Curriculum Studies*, 43(1), 25-45.
- August, D., Goldenberg, C., & Rueda, R. (2010). Restrictive state language policies: Are they scientifically based? In P. Gándara & M. Hopkins (Eds.), *Forbidden language* (pp. 139-158). New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- Austin, T. (2009). Linguicism and race in the United States: Impact on teacher education from past to present. In R. Kubota & Y. Lin (Eds.), *Race, culture, and identities in second language education: Exploring critically engaged practice* (pp. 252-270). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Ayers, W., Quinn, T., Stovall, D. O., & Scheiern, L. (2008). Teachers' experience of curriculum: Policy, pedagogy, and situation. In F. M. Connelly (Ed.), *The Sage handbook of curriculum and instruction* (pp. 306-326). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Bacchi, C., & Goodwin, S. (2016). *Poststructural policy analysis*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan US.
- Bacon, C. K. (2018). "It's not really my job": A mixed methods framework for language ideologies, monolingualism, and teaching emergent bilingual learners. *Journal of Teacher Education*. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1177/0022487118783188
- Baker, K. A., & de Kanter, A. A. (1983). An answer from research on bilingual education. *American Education*, 19(6), 40-48.
- Baker-Bell, A. (2013). "I never really knew the history behind African American language:"

 Critical language pedagogy in an Advanced Placement English Language Arts Class. *Equity & Excellence in Education, 46*, 355–370.
- Baker-Bell, A. (2017). I can switch my language, but I can't switch my skin: What teachers must understand about linguistic racism. In E. Moore Jr., A. Michael, & M. W. Penick-Parks (Eds.), *The guide for white women who teach black boys*, (pp. 97-107). Thousand Oaks, CA:

Corwin Press.

- Ball, S. J. (1994). At the cross-roads: Education policy studies. *British Journal of Educational Studies*, 42(1), 1-5.
- Barrett, J. R. (1992). Americanization from the bottom up: Immigration and the remaking of the working class in the United States, 1880-1930. *The Journal of American History*, 79(3), 996-1020.
- Barros, S. R. (2017). Rejecting Babel: examining multilingualism without citizenship in the US postnational scenario. *Current Issues in Language Planning*, 18(2), 117-135.
- Battistella, E. L. (1990). *Markedness: The evaluative superstructure of language*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
- Baugh, J. (1999). Out of the mouths of slaves: African American language and educational malpractice. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Bauman, R., & Briggs, C. L. (2003). *Voices of modernity: Language ideologies and the politics of inequality* (No. 21). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Baxter, P., & Jack, S. (2008). Qualitative case study methodology: Study design and implementation for novice researchers. *The qualitative Report*, 13(4), 544-559.
- Bialystok, E. (2011). Reshaping the mind: The benefits of bilingualism. *Canadian Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 65(4), 229.
- Blommaert, J. (2005). *Discourse: A critical introduction*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Blommaert, J. (2010). *The sociolinguistics of globalization*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Blommaert, J. (2013). *Ethnography, superdiversity and linguistic landscapes: Chronicles of Complexity*. Bristol, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Bloome, D., Katz, L., & Champion, T. (2003). Young children's narratives and ideologies of language in classrooms. *Reading & Writing Quarterly*, 19, 205-223.
- Bonilla-Silva, E. (2018). *Racism without racists: Color-blind racism and the persistence of racial inequality in America*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Bourdieu, P. (1991). Language and symbolic power. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Briscoe, F. M. (2014). "The biggest problem": School leaders' covert construction of Latino ELL families—Institutional racism in a neoliberal schooling context. *Journal of Language, Identity & Education*, *13*(5), 354-373.

- Brisk, M. E. (2006). *Bilingual education: From compensatory to quality education* (2nd ed.). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Brown, K. D. (2014). Teaching in color: A critical race theory in education analysis of the literature on preservice teachers of color and teacher education in the US. *Race Ethnicity and Education*, 17(3), 326-345.
- Bunch, G. C. (2013). Pedagogical language knowledge preparing mainstream teachers for English learners in the new standards era. *Review of Research in Education*, *37*(1), 298-341.
- Burrows, S. S. (2010). *Beyond the comfort zone: Monolingual ideologies, bilingual US Latino Texts* (Doctoral dissertation). University of Oregon.
- Byram, M. (1999). Questions of identity in foreign language learning. In J. Lo Bianco, A. J. Liddicoat & C. Crozet (Eds.), *Striving for the third place: Intercultural competence through language education* (pp. 91-100). Melbourne, AU: Language Australia.
- Callahan, R. M., & Gándara, P. C. (Eds.). (2014). *The bilingual advantage: Language, literacy and the U.S. labor market* (Vol. 99). Bristol, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Campbell, R., & Sais, E. (1995). Accelerated metalinguistic (phonological) awareness in bilingual children. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, *13*(1), 61-68.
- Canagarajah, A. S. (1999). Interrogating the "native speaker fallacy": Non-linguistic roots, non-pedagogical results. In G. Braine (Ed.), *Non-native educators in English language teaching* (pp. 77-92). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Canagarajah, A. S. (2002). *A geopolitics of academic writing*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Canagarajah, S. (2013). Agency and power in intercultural communication: Negotiating English in translocal spaces. *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 13(2), 202-224.
- Carr, L. G. (1997). "Colorblind" Racism. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Castaneda v. Pickard (1981). 648 F.2d 989. Retrieved from

 https://scholar.google.com/scholar_case?case=16848723757397550913&hl=en&as_sdt=6&as_vis=1&oi=scholarr
- Chan, E. (2002). Beyond pedagogy: Language and identity in post-colonial Hong Kong. *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, 23(2), 271-285.
- Charmaz, K. (2014). Constructing grounded theory. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Chock, P. P. (1995). Ambiguity in policy discourse. Congressional talk about immigration.

Policy Sciences, 28(2), 165-184.

- Cline, Z., & Necochea, J. (2004). Primary Language Support in an Era of Educational Reform. *Issues in Teacher Education*, 13(2), 71-85.
- Clyne, M. (2003). Towards a more language-centered approach to plurilingualism. In J. M. Dewaele, A. Housen and L. Wei (Eds.), *Bilingualism: Beyond basic principles* (pp. 43-55). Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Coburn, C. E. (2001). Collective sensemaking about reading: How teachers mediate reading policy in their professional communities. *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis*, 23(2), 145-170.
- Coburn, C. E., & Stein, M. K. (2006). Communities of practice theory and the role of teacher professional community in policy implementation. In M. I. Honig (Ed.), *New directions in education policy implementation: Confronting complexity* (pp. 25-46). Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Cochran-Smith, M., Villegas, A. M., with Abrams, L., Chavez Moreno, L., Mills, T., & Stern, R. (2016). Research on teacher preparation: Charting the landscape of a sprawling field. In D. H. Gitomer & C. A. Bell (Eds.), *Handbook of research on teaching* (5th ed.) (pp. 439-547). Washington, DC: American Educational Research Association.
- Counts, G. S. (1932). Dare the school build a new social order? New York, NY: John Day Co.
- Crawford, J. (1999). *Bilingual education: History, politics, theory, and practice* (4th ed.) Los Angeles. CA: Bilingual Educational Services.
- Crawford, J. (2000). At war with diversity: US language policy in an age of anxiety (Vol. 25). Bristol, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Crawford, J., & Reyes, S. A. (2015). *The trouble with SIOP®*. Portland, OR: Institute for Language & Education Policy.
- Cummins, J. (2014). Rethinking pedagogical assumptions in Canadian French immersion programs. *Journal of Immersion and Content-Based Language Education*, *2*(1), 3-22.
- Cummins, J., & Genzuk, M. (1991, March/April). Analysis of final report: Longitudinal study of structured English immersion strategy, early exit and late-exit transitional bilingual education programs for language-minority children. *California Association for Bilingual Education Newsletter*, 13(5). Retrieved from http://www.usc.edu/dept/education/CMMR/Cummins_Genzuk_Report.pdf
- Curry, M. J., & Lillis, T. (2004). Multilingual scholars and the imperative to publish in English: Negotiating interests, demands, and rewards. *TESOL Quarterly*, *38*(4), 663-688.

- Datnow, A., Hubbard, L., & Mehan, H. (2002). *Extending educational reform: From one school to many.* London, UK: Routledge.
- DeBose, C. E. (2007). The Ebonics phenomenon, language planning, and the hegemony of standard English. In H. S. Alim & J. Baugh (Eds.), *Talkin Black talk: Language, education and social change* (pp. 30–43). New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- de Jong, E. J. (2008). Contextualizing policy appropriation: Teachers' perspectives, local responses, and English-only ballot initiatives. *The Urban Review*, 40(4), 350-370.
- de Jong, E. J. (2011). Foundations for multilingualism in education: From principles to practice. Philadelphia, PA: Caslon Publishing.
- de Jong, E. (2014). Preparing mainstream teachers for multilingual classrooms. *Association of Mexican American Educators Journal*, 7(2). 40-49
- de Jong, E. J., Gort, M., & Cobb, C. D. (2005). Bilingual education within the context of English-only policies: Three districts' responses to Question 2 in Massachusetts. *Educational Policy*, 19(4), 595-620.
- de Jong, E. J., Harper, C. A., & Coady, M. R. (2013). Enhanced knowledge and skills for elementary mainstream teachers of English language learners. *Theory into Practice*, *52*(2), 89-97.
- De Leon, P., & Vogenback, D. M. (2007). The policy sciences at a crossroads. In F. Fischer, G. J. Miller, & M. S. Sidney (Eds.), *Handbook of public policy analysis: Theory, politics, and methods* (pp. 3-14). Boca Raton, FL: Taylor & Francis Group.
- Delgado, R. (2012). Precious knowledge: State bans on ethnic studies, book traffickers (librotraficantes), and a new type of race trial. *North Carolina Law Review*, *91*, 1513.
- Delpit, L., & Dowdy, J. K. (Eds.). (2008). *The skin that we speak: Thoughts on language and culture in the classroom*. New York, NY: The New Press.
- Demont-Heinrich, C. (2007). Globalization, language, and the tongue-tied American: A textual analysis of American discourses on the global hegemony of English. *Journal of Communication Inquiry*, 31(2), 98-117.
- Dewaele, J. M., Housen, A., & Wei, L. (Eds.). (2003). *Bilingualism: Beyond basic principles* (Vol. 123). Clevedon, UK: Multilingual matters.
- DiAngelo, R. (2016). What does it mean to be white: Developing white racial literacy. New York, NY: Peter Lang.
- DiAngelo, R. J. (2018). White fragility: Why it's so hard for white people to talk about racism. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.

- Dickar, M. (2008). Hearing the silenced dialogue: An examination of the impact of teacher race on their experiences. *Race Ethnicity and Education*, *11*(2), 115-132.
- Diem, S., & Young, M. D. (2015). Considering critical turns in research on educational leadership and policy. *International Journal of Educational Management*, *29*(7), 838-850.
- Diem, S., Young, M. D., Welton, A. D., Mansfield, K. C., & Lee, P.-L. (2014). The intellectual landscape of critical policy analysis. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education*, *27*(9), 1068-1090.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, R. (2014). *An indigenous peoples' history of the United States*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Du Plessis, T. (2006). From monolingual to bilingual higher education: The repositioning of historically Afrikaans-medium universities in South Africa. *Language Policy*, *5*(1), 87-113.
- Echevarría, J., Vogt, M., & Short, D. (2016). *Making content comprehensible for English learners: The SIOP model* (5th ed). Boston, MA: Pearson and Allyn and Bacon.
- Ellis, E. (2006). Monolingualism: The unmarked case. *Estudios de Sociolingüística*, 7(2), 173-196.
- Ellis, E. M. (2008). Defining and investigating monolingualism. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, *2*(3), 311-330.
- Emdin, C. (2016). For White folks who teach in the hood... and the rest of y'all too: Reality pedagogy and urban education. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- English, B., & Varghese, M. M. (2010). Enacting language policy through the facilitator model in a monolingual policy context in the United States. In K. Menken & O. García (Eds.), Negotiating language policies in schools: Educators as policymakers (pp. 107-122). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Escamilla, K., Shannon, S., Carlos, S., & García, J. (2003). Breaking the code: Colorado's defeat of the anti-bilingual education initiative (Amendment 31). *Bilingual Research Journal*, *27*(3), 357-382.
- Fairclough, N. (2013). *Critical discourse analysis: The critical study of language* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Fallon, G., & Rublik, N. (2012). Second-language education policy in Quebec: ESL teachers' perceptions of the effects of the policy of English as a compulsory subject at the early primary level. *TESL Canada Journal*, *29*(2), 58-73.

- Faltis, C. J., & Valdés, G. (2016). Preparing teachers for teaching in and advocating for linguistically diverse classrooms: A made mecum for teacher educators. In H. Gitomer & C. A. Bell (Eds.), *Handbook of research on teaching* (5th Ed.) (pp. 549-592). Washington, DC: American Educational Research Association.
- Farr, M., & Song, J. (2011). Language ideologies and policies: Multilingualism and education. *Language and Linguistics Compass*, *5*(9), 650-665.
- Fitzsimmons-Doolan, S. (2014). Language ideologies of Arizona voters, language managers, and teachers. *Journal of Language, Identity & Education*, 13(1), 34-52.
- Flores, B. B., Keehn, S., & Pérez, B. (2002). Critical need for bilingual education teachers: The potentiality of normalistas and paraprofessionals. *Bilingual Research Journal*, 26(3), 501-524.
- Flores, N. (2013a). Silencing the subaltern: Nation-state/colonial governmentality and bilingual education in the United States. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, *10*(4), 263-287.
- Flores, N. (2013b). The unexamined relationship between neoliberalism and plurilingualism: A cautionary tale. *TESOL Quarterly*, 47(3), 500-520.
- Flores, N. (2017). Bilingual education. In O. García, N. Flores, & M. Spotti (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of language and society* (pp. 525-544). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Flores, N., Kleyn, T., & Menken, K. (2015). Looking holistically in a climate of partiality: Identities of students labeled long-term English language learners. *Journal of Language, Identity & Education*, 14(2), 113-132.
- Flores, N., & Rosa, J. (2015). Undoing appropriateness: Raciolinguistic ideologies and language diversity in education. *Harvard Educational Review*, 85(2), 149-171.
- Flores, N., & Rosa, J. (2019). Bringing race into second language acquisition. *The Modern Language Journal*, 103, 145-151.
- Foucault, M. (1972). *The archaeology of knowledge and the discourse on language* (A. M. Sheridan Smith, Trans.). New York, NY: Pantheon Books.
- Foucault, M. (1980) *Power/Knowledge: Selected interviews and other writings, 1971-1977.* New York, NY: Pantheon.
- Fought, C. (2006). Language and ethnicity. Cambridge University Press.
- Frankenberg, R. (1993). White women, race matters: The social construction of whiteness. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Freire, P. (1985). The politics of education: Culture, power, and liberation. Westport, CT:

Greenwood Publishing Group.

- Fusarelli, L. D. (2002). Tightly coupled policy in loosely coupled systems: Institutional capacity and organizational change. *Journal of Educational Administration*, 40(6), 561-575.
- Galindo, R. (2011). The nativistic legacy of the Americanization era in the education of Mexican immigrant students. *Educational Studies*, *47*(4), 323-346.
- Galindo, R., & Vigil, J. (2004). Language restrictionism revisited: The case against Colorado's 2000 anti-bilingual education initiative. *Harvard Latino Law Review*, 7, 27.
- Galvin, W. F. (2002). 2002 information for voters: English language education in public schools. Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Website. Retrieved from http://www.sec.state.ma.us/ele/ele02/elebq02/bq022.htm
- Gándara, P., & Hopkins, M. (2010). The changing linguistic landscape of the United States.

 In P. Gándara & M. Hopkins (Eds.), *Forbidden language: English learners and restrictive language policies* (pp. 7-19). New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- García, O. (2011). Bilingual education in the 21st century: A global perspective. West Sussex, UK: John Wiley & Sons.
- García, O., Flores, N., & Spotti, N. (2017). Introduction. *The Oxford handbook of language and society.*New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- García, O., Flores, N., & Woodley, H. H. (2012). Transgressing monolingualism and bilin- gual dualities: Translanguaging pedagogies. In A. Yiakoumetti (Ed.), *Harnessing linguistic variation for better education* (pp. 45–76). Bern, Germany: Peter Lang.
- García, O., Johnson, S. I., & Seltzer, K. (2016). *The translanguaging classroom:* Leveraging student bilingualism for learning. Philadelphia, PA: Caslon.
- García, O., & Kleifgen, J. (2018). *Educating emergent bilinguals: Policies, programs and practices for English learners* (2nd Ed.). New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- Gay, G. (2005). Politics of multicultural teacher education. *Journal of Teacher Education*, *56*(3), 221-228.
- Gee, J. P. (2004). Discourse analysis: What makes it critical. In R. Rogers (Ed.), *An introduction to critical discourse analysis in education* (pp. 19-50). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Godley, A. J., Reaser, J., & Moore, K. G. (2015). Pre-service English language arts teachers' development of critical language awareness for teaching. *Linguistics and Education*, *32*, 41–54.
- Gogolin, I. (1994). *Der monolinguale habitus der multilingualen schule*[The monolingual habitus of the multilingual school]. Münster, Germany: Waxmann.

- Gogolin, I. (1997). The" monolingual habitus" as the common feature in teaching in the language of the majority in different countries. *Per Linguam*, *13*(2) 38-49.
- Goldenberg, C., & Wagner, K. (2015). Bilingualism: Reviving an American Tradition. *American Educator*. Washington DC: American Federation of Teachers. Retrieved from https://www.aft.org/ae/fall2015/goldenberg wagner
- González, N. (2005). Children in the eye of the storm: Language socialization and language ideologies in a dual-language school. In A. C. Zentella (Ed.), *Building on strength: Language and literacy in Latino families and communities* (pp. 162-174). New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- González-Carriedo, R. (2014). Ideologies of the press in regard to English language learners: A case study of two newspapers in Arizona. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, 11(2), 121-149.
- Gort, M., de Jong, E. J., & Cobb, C. D. (2008). SEeIng through a Bilingual Lens: Structural and Ideological Contexts of Structured English Immersion in Three Massachusetts Districts. *Journal of Educational Research & Policy Studies*, 8(2), 41-67.
- Gramling, D. (2016). *The invention of monolingualism*. New York, NY: Bloomsbury Publishing USA.
- Grande, S. (2015). *Red pedagogy: Native American social and political thought*. London, UK: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Griswold del Castillo, R. (1998). Manifest Destiny: The Mexican-American War and the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo. *Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas*, *5*, 31.
- Grossman, P., & McDonald, M. (2008). Back to the future: Directions for research in teaching and teacher education. *American Educational Research Journal*, 45(1), 184–205. https://doi.org/10.3102/0002831207312906
- Guinier, L. (2004). From racial liberalism to racial literacy: Brown v. Board of Education and the interest-divergence dilemma. *Journal of American History*, *91*(1), 92-118.
- Haddix, M. M. (2017). Diversifying teaching and teacher education: Beyond rhetoric and toward real change. *Journal of Literacy Research*, 49(1), 141-149.
- Hakuta, K., Butler, Y. G., & Witt, D. (2000). *How long does it take English learners to attain proficiency?* Santa Barbara, CA: University of California Linguistic Minority Research Institute.
- Handlin, O. (1982). Education and the European immigrant, 1820-1920. In B. J. Weiss (Ed.), *American education and the European immigrant: 1840-1940* (pp. 3-16). Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.

- Hara, M. (2017). Rethinking equity: Preservice teachers' perceptions and practice around policy. *Peabody Journal of Education*, *92*(4), 466-485.
- Hargreaves, A., & Fullan, M. (2012). *Professional capital: Transforming teaching in every school.* New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- Harper, C. A., & de Jong, E. J. (2009). English language teacher expertise: The elephant in the room. *Language and Education*, 23(2), 137-151. doi: 10.1080/09500780802152788
- Hassan, C., & Shoichet, C. E. (2016, April 18). Arabic-speaking student kicked off Southwest flight. CNN. Retrieved from https://www.cnn.com/2016/04/17/us/southwest-muslim-passenger-removed/index.html
- Haver, J. (2013). English for the children: Mandated by the people, skewed by politicians and special interests. New York, NY: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Hawkins, E. W. (1999). Foreign language study and language awareness. *Language Awareness* 8(3 & 4), 124-142.
- Haynes, E., August, D., & Paulsen, C. (2012). *An Evaluation of the Massachusetts Pilot Teachers' SEI Endorsement Course*. Washington, DC: American Institutes for Research. Retrieved from www.doe.mass.edu/research/reports/2012/12SEI-PilotReport.pdf
- Haynes, E., & Paulsen, C. (2013). *An evaluation of the 2013 Massachusetts teacher SEI endorsement courses.* Washington, DC: American Institutes for Research. Retrieved from www.doe.mass.edu/research/reports/2013/07SEI-CourseReport.pdf
- Heineke, A. J., Ryan, A. M., &, Tocci C. (2015). Teaching, learning, and leading:

 Preparing teachers as educational policy actors. *Journal of Teacher Education* 66(4), 382-394.
- Heller, M., & McElhinny, B. (2017). *Language, capitalism, colonialism: Toward a critical history*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Hélot, C., & Young, A. (2005). The notion of diversity in language education: Policy and practice at primary level in France. *Language, Culture and Curriculum, 18*(3), 242-257.
- Hernandez, S. (2013). Latino educational opportunity in discourse and policy: A critical and policy discourse analysis of the White House Initiative on Educational Excellence for Hispanics (Doctoral dissertation). Ames, IA: Iowa State University.
- Higham, J. (1998). Strangers in the land: Patterns of American nativism, 1860-1925 (4th ed.). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Hill, J., Ross, D., Serafine, B., & Levy, R. E. (2008). Watch your language! The Kansas Law Review survey of official-English and English-only laws and policies. *U. Kansas Law Review*, *57*, 669-737.

- Hinton, K. A. (2016). Call it what it is: Monolingual education in US schools. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, 13(1), 20-45.
- Hoffman, J. (1995). Implicit theories in policy discourse: Interpretations of reality in German technology policy. *Policy Sciences* 18(2), 127-148.
- Holliday, A. (2009). English as a lingua franca, 'non-native speakers' and cosmopolitan realities. *English as an international language: Perspectives and pedagogical issues*, 21-33.
- Honigsfeld, A. (2009). ELL programs: Not 'one size fits all'. *Kappa Delta Pi Record, 45*(4), 166-171, DOI: 10.1080/00228958.2009.10516539
- Hopewell, S., Escamilla, K., Soltero-González, L., & Slavick, J. (in press) ¿Qué quieren de mi?:

 Examining teachers' belief systems about language use in the classroom. In J. MacSwan & C. J.

 Faltis, (Eds.) Critical perspectives on codeswitching in classroom settings: Language practices for multilingual eaching and learning. Abingdon, UK: Routledge.
- Hopkins, M. (2016). Beliefs in context: Understanding language policy implementation at a systems level. *Educational Policy*, *30*(4), 573-605.
- Hornberger, N. H. (1991). Extending enrichment bilingual education: Revisiting typologies and redirecting policy. In O. García (Ed.), *Bilingual education; Focusschrift in honor of Joshua A. Fishman on the occasion of his 65th birthday* (pp. 215-234). Philadelphia, PA: John Benjamins.
- Hornberger, N. H. (2015). Selecting appropriate research methods in LPP research: Methodological rich points. In F. M. Hult & D. C. Johnson (Eds.), *Research methods in language policy and planning* (pp. 9-20). West Sussex, UK: John Wiley & Sons.
- Hornberger, N. H., Harsch, L., & Evans, B. (1999). Language education of language minority students in the United States. *Working Papers in Educational Linguistics*, 15(1), 1-92.
- Horne v. Flores. (2009). 557 U.S. 1, 25. Retrieved from https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/557/433/
- Horner, B., & Trimbur, J. (2002). English only and US college composition. *College Composition and Communication*, 594-630.
- Howard, T. C., & Aleman, G. R. (2008). Teacher capacity for diverse learners: What do teachers need to know. In M. Cochran-Smith, S. Feiman-Nemser, D. J. McIntyre, & K. E. Demers (Eds.), Handbook of research on teacher education: Enduring questions in changing contexts (3rd Ed.) (pp. 157-174). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Huss, L., Girma, A. C., & King, K. (Eds). (2014). *Transcending monolingualism: Linguistic revitalization in education*. New York, NY: Routledge.

- Huynh, Q. L., Devos, T., & Smalarz, L. (2011). Perpetual foreigner in one's own land: Potential implications for identity and psychological adjustment. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 30(2), 133-162.
- Ibrahim, A. (2008). Operating under erasure: Race/language/identity. *Comparative and International Education/Éducation Comparée et Internationale*, *37*(2), 56-76.
- Imeh, Y. (in press). *Impact of the RETELL initiative on the English language proficiency of ELs* (Doctoral dissertation). Boston, MA: Simmons College.
- Jackson, A. Y., & Mazzei, L. (2012). *Thinking with theory in qualitative research: Viewing data across multiple perspectives.* New York, NY: Routledge.
- Janssens, M., & Steyaert, C. (2014). Re-considering language within a cosmopolitan understanding: Toward a multilingual franca approach in international business studies. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 45(5), 623-639.
- Jenkins, J. (2007). *English as a lingua franca: Attitude and identity*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Jimenez-Silva, M., Olson, K., & Hernandez, N. J. (2012). The confidence to teach English language learners: Exploring coursework's role in developing preservice teachers' efficacy. *Teacher Educator*, *47*(1), 9-28.
- Johnson, D. C. (2009). Ethnography of language policy. *Language policy*, 8(2), 139-159.
- Johnson, D. C. (2011). Critical discourse analysis and the ethnography of language policy. *Critical Discourse Studies*, *8*(4), 267-279.
- Johnson, D. C. (2013). Language policy. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Johnson, D. C. (2015). Intertextuality and language policy. In M. Hult & D.C. Johnson (Eds.), *Research methods in language policy and planning* (pp. 166-180). West Sussex, UK: Wiley Blackwell.
- Johnson, D. C., Stephens, C., Nelson, J. J., & Johnson, E. J. (2018). Violating Lau: Sheltered English instruction programs and equal educational opportunity. *Journal of Education Policy*, 33(4), 488-509.
- Jupp, J. C., Berry, T. R., & Lensmire, T. J. (2016). Second-wave white teacher identity studies:

 A review of white teacher identity literatures from 2004 through 2014. *Review of Educational Research*, 86(4), 1151-1191.
- Jupp, J. C., Leckie, A., Cabrera, N., & Utt, J. (2019). Race-evasive white teacher identity studies 1990-2015: What can we learn from 25 years of research?. *Teachers College Record*, 121(2).

- Kaplan, S., & Leckie, A. (2009). The impact of English-only legislation on teacher professional development: Shifting perspectives in Arizona. *Theory into Practice*, 48(4), 297-303.
- Karrebæk, M. S. (2013). 'Don't speak like that to her!': Linguistic minority children's socialization into an ideology of monolingualism. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*, *17*(3), 355-375.
- Katznelson, N., & Bernstein, K. A. (2017). Rebranding bilingualism: The shifting discourses of language education policy in California's 2016 election. *Linguistics and Education*, 40, 11-26.
- Kaveh, Y. M. (2018). *Unspoken dialogues between educational and family language policies: Children as language policy agents*. Doctoral dissertation, Boston College.
- Kendi, I. X. (2016). Stamped from the beginning: The definitive history of racist ideas in America. New York, NY: Nation Books.
- Kjær, A. L., & Adamo, S. (2016). *Linguistic diversity and European democracy*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Klingner, J. K., & Harry, B. (2006). The special education referral and the decision-making process for English language learners: Child study team meetings and placement conferences. *Teachers College Record*, 108(11), 2247–2281.
- Kloss, H. (1998). *The American bilingual tradition*. Washington, DC, & McHenry, IL: Center for Applied Linguistics and Delta Systems.
- Kohli, R. (2019). Lessons for teacher education: The role of critical professional development in teacher of color retention. *Journal of Teacher Education*, 70(1), 39-50.
- Kondabolu, H. (2011). Where are you from? Seattle, WA: Comedy Underground. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PAZTWRqaAwA
- Krashen, S. D. (1985). *The input hypothesis: Issues and implications*. London, UK: Longman. Krashen, S. D. (1991). Sheltered subject matter teaching. *Cross Currents*, 18(2), 183-189.
- Kubota, R. (1998). Ideologies of English in Japan. World Englishes, 17(3), 295-306.
- Kubota, R. (2016). The multi/plural turn, postcolonial theory, and neoliberal multiculturalism: Complicities and implications for applied linguistics. *Applied Linguistics*, *37*(4), 474-494.
- Kubota, R., & Lin, A. M. (2009). *Race, culture, and identities in second language education: Exploring critically engaged practice.* New York, NY: Routledge.
- Ladson-Billings, G. (1998). Just what is critical race theory and what's it doing in a nice field like education?. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education*, 11(1), 7-24.

- Lee, E. (2003). *At America's gates: Chinese immigration during the exclusion era, 1882-1943*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Levinson, B. A., Sutton, M., & Winstead, T. (2009). Education policy as a practice of power: Theoretical tools, ethnographic methods, democratic options. *Educational Policy*, *23*(6), 767-795.
- Lindholm-Leary, K. (2012). Success and challenges in dual language education. *Theory into Practice*, *51*(4), 256-262.
- Lippi-Green, R. (2012). *English with an accent: Language, ideology, and discrimination in the United States*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Lipsky, M. (1980). *Street-level bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the individual in public services.* New York, NY: Russel Sage.
- López, I. H. (2015). *Dog whistle politics: How coded racial appeals have reinvented racism and wrecked the middle class*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Love, B. L. (2019). We want to do more than survive: Abolitionist teaching and the pursuit o educational freedom. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Lucas, T., & Grinberg, J. (2008). Responding to the linguistic reality of mainstream classrooms:

 Preparing all teachers to teach English language learners. In M. Cochran-Smith, S.

 Feiman-Namser, E. J. McIntyre, & K. Demers (Eds.), Handbook of research on teacher education:

 Enduring questions in changing contexts (pp. 606-636). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Lucas, T., & Villegas, A. M. (2011). A framework for preparing linguistically responsive teachers. In T. Lucas (Ed.), *Teacher preparation for linguistically diverse classrooms: A resource for teacher educators* (pp. 55-72). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Lucas, T., & Villegas, A. M. (2013). Preparing linguistically responsive teachers: Laying the foundation in preservice teacher education. *Theory Into Practice*, *52*(2), 98-109.
- Luker, K. (2008). *Salsa dancing into the social sciences*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Macedo, D. (2000). The colonialism of the English only movement. *Educational researcher*, 29(3), 15-24.
- MacKenzie, I. (2013). *English as a lingua franca: Theorizing and teaching English*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- MacSwan, J. (2017). A multilingual perspective on translanguaging. *American Educational Research Journal*, *54*(1), 167-201.

- MacSwan, J., & Rolstad, K. (2006). How language proficiency tests mislead us about ability: Implications for English language learner placement in special education. *Teachers College Record*, 108(11), 2304–2328.
- MacSwan, J., Thompson, M. S., Rolstad, K., McAlister, K., & Lobo, G. (2017). Three theories of the effects of language education programs: An empirical evaluation of bilingual and English-pnly policies. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, *37*, 218-240.
- Makoni, S., & Pennycook, A. (2005). Disinventing and (re) constituting languages. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, 2(3), 137-156.
- Makoni, S., & Pennycook, A. (2012). Disinventing multilingualism: From monological multilingualism to multilingua francas. In M. Martin-Jones, A. Blackledge, & A. Creese (Eds.), *The Routledge handbook of multilingualism* (pp. 439-472). London, UK: Routledge.
- Mar-Molinero, C., & Stevenson, P. (Eds.). (2016). *Language ideologies, policies and practices: Language and the future of Europe*. New York, NY: Springer.
- Marschall, M. J., Rigby, E., & Jenkins, J. (2011). Do state policies constrain local actors? The impact of English only laws on language instruction in public schools. *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, *41*(4), 586-609.
- Martínez, R. A. (2013). Reading the world in Spanglish: Hybrid language practices and ideological contestation in a sixth-grade English language arts classroom. *Linguistics and Education*, *24*(3), 276-288.
- Martinez-Wenzl, M., Pérez, K., & Gándara, P. (2012). Is Arizona's approach to educating its ELs superior to other forms of instruction?. *Teachers College Record*, *114*(9). 1-32
- Massachusetts Board of Elementary and Secondary Education (BESE), (2011). *Meeting minutes*. Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/bese/docs/?section=archive
- Massachusetts Board of Elementary and Secondary Education (BESE), (2012). *Meeting minutes*. Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/bese/docs/?section=archive
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2012). Rethinking Equity and Teaching for English Language Learners (RETELL). Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/retell/
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2013).

 Massachusetts Sheltered English Instruction teacher endorsement course:

 Participant's manual. Retrieved from

 https://massteacher.org//media/massteacher/files/employment-licensure/sei-teacher-endorsement-course-participant-manual.pdf?la=en

- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2014).

 Massachusetts sheltered English instruction teacher endorsement course: Facilitators manual.

 Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/retell/teacher-syllabus.docx
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2015). Staffing Data by race/ethnicity and gender. Retrieved from http://profiles.doe.mass.edu/state-report/teacherbyracegender.aspx
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2017). *License renewal guidelines for Massachusetts educators*. Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/licensure/academic-prek12/guidelines-recert-ma-educators.docx
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2018). *LOOK act.* Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/ell/look-act.html
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2019a). Advancing, extending, or renewing a license. Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/licensure/advance-extend-renew-license.html
- Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE), (2019b).

 **Rethinking Equity and Teaching for English Language Learners (RETELL). Retrieved from http://www.doe.mass.edu/retell/
- Matias, C. E., & Liou, D. D. (2015). Tending to the heart of communities of color: Towards critical race teacher activism. *Urban Education*, *50*(5), 601-625.
- Matsuda, P. K. (2006). The myth of linguistic homogeneity in US college composition. *College English*, 68(6), 637-651.
- Matsuda, A., & Duran, C. S. (2013). Problematizing the construction of US Americans as monolingual English speakers. In V. Ramanathan (Ed.), *Language policies and (dis) citizenship: Rights, access, pedagogies* (pp. 35-51). Bristol, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- May, S. (2014). Contesting public monolingualism and diglossia: rethinking political theory and language policy for a multilingual world. *Language Policy*, 13(4), 371-393.
- Mazzei, L. A. (2008). Silence speaks: Whiteness revealed in the absence of voice. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 24(5), 1125-1136.
- McCarty, T. L. (2004). Dangerous difference: A critical-historical analysis of language education policies in the United States. In J. W. Tollefson & A. B. M. Tsui (Eds.), *Medium of instruction policies: Which agenda?* (pp. 71-96). Mawah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- McField, G. P. (Ed.). (2014). *The miseducation of English learners: A tale of three states and lessons to be learned*. Charlotte, NC: Information Age Publishing.

- McNamara, T. (2011). Multilingualism in education: A poststructuralist critique. *The Modern Language Journal*, *95*(3), 430-441.
- Menken, K. (2006). (Dis)Citizenship or opportunity? The importance of language education policy for access and full participation of emergent bilinguals in the United States. In V. Ramanathan (Ed.), Language policies and (dis)citizenship: Rights, access, pedagogies, (pp. 209–230). Bristol, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Menken, K., & García, O. (Eds.). (2010). *Negotiating language education policies: Educators as policymakers*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Metz, M. (2017). Addressing English teachers' concerns about decentering Standard English. *English Teaching: Practice & Critique*, 16(3), 363-374.
- Miles, B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldaña, J. (2014). *Qualitative data analysis: A methods sourcebook*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Mills, J., Bonner, A., & Francis, K. (2006). The development of constructivist grounded theory. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, *5*(1), 25-35.
- Mirel, J. (2010). *Patriotic pluralism: Americanization education and European immigrants*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Montaño, T., Ulanoff, S. H., Quintanar-Sarellana, R., & Aoki, L. (2005). The DEbilingualization of California's prospective bilingual teachers. *Social Justice*, 32(3 (101), 103-121.
- Moore, E., Michael, A., & Penick-Parks, M. W. (Eds.). (2017). *The guide for white women who teach black boys*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press.
- Moore, R. (2015). From revolutionary monolingualism to reactionary multilingualism: Top-down discourses of linguistic diversity in Europe, 1794-present. *Language & Communication*, 44, 19-30.
- Moore, S. C. K. (2008). *Language policy implementation: Arizona's SEI training* (Doctoral dissertation). Tempe, AZ: Arizona State University.
- Moore, S. C. K. (2012). They're just confused': SEI as policy into practice. In M. B. Arias & C. J. Faltis (Eds.), *Implementing educational language policy in Arizona: Legal, historical and current practices in structured English immersion*, (pp. 121-141). Bristol, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Moore, S. C. K., & Wiley, T. G. (2015). Interpretive policy analysis for language policy. In F. Hult & D. C. Johnson (Eds.), *Research methods in language policy and planning* (pp.152-165). West Sussex, UK: John Wiley & Sons.
- Mora, J. K. (2009). From the Ballot Box to the Classroom. Educational Leadership, 66(7), 14-

19.

- Motha, S. (2014). Race, empire, and English language teaching: Creating responsible and ethical anti-racist practice. New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), (2018). *English language learners in public schools*. Retrieved from: https://nces.ed.gov/programs/coe/indicator_cgf.asp
- Newcomer, S. N., & Collier, L. C. (2015). Agency in action: How teachers interpret and implement Arizona's 4-hour structured English immersion program. *International Multilingual Research Journal*, *9*(3), 159-176.
- Ng, J. C., Lee, S. S., & Pak, Y. K. (2007). Contesting the model minority and perpetual foreigner stereotypes: A critical review of literature on Asian Americans in education. *Review of Research in Education*, 31(1), 95-130.
- Odugu, D. I. (2015). Antinomies of ideologies and situationality of education language politics in multilingual contexts. *International Multilingual Research Journal*, *9*(3), 137-158.
- Ogawa, R. T., Sandholtz, J. H., Martinez-Flores, M., & Scribner, S. P. (2003). The substantive and symbolic consequences of a district's standards-based curriculum. *American Educational Research Journal*, 40(1), 147-176.
- Ogbu, J. U. (2004). Collective identity and the burden of "acting White" in Black history, community, and education. *The Urban Review*, 36(1), 1-35.
- Oller, J. W. (1997). Monoglottosis: What's wrong with the idea of the IQ meritocracy and its racy cousins? *Applied Linguistics*, 18(4): 467-507.
- Omi, M., & Winant, H. (2014). *Racial formation in the United States*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Palmer, D., & Martínez, R. A. (2013). Teacher agency in bilingual spaces: A fresh look at preparing teachers to educate Latina/o bilingual children. *Review of Research in Education*, 37(1), 269-297.
- Palmer, D., & Snodgrass Rangel, V. (2011). High stakes accountability and policy implementation: teacher decision making in bilingual classrooms in Texas. *Educational Policy*, 25(4), 614 -647.
- Paris, D. (2011). Language across difference: Ethnicity, communication, and youth identities in changing urban schools. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Paris, D., & Alim, H. S. (Eds.). (2017). *Culturally sustaining pedagogies: Teaching and learning for justice in a changing world*. New York, NY: Teachers College Press.

- Park, C. C. (2014). A retrospective look at California's implementation of proposition 227:

 Focus on bilingual teacher education and student performance. In G. P. McField (Ed.), *The miseducation of English learners: A tale of three states and lessons to be learned* (pp. 109-136). Charlotte, NC: Information Age Publishing.
- Park, J. K. (2009). 'English fever' in South Korea: its history and symptoms. English Today, 25(1), 50-57.
- Park, J. S. Y. (2008). Two processes of reproducing monolingualism in South Korea. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, *2*(3), 331-346.
- Pavlenko, A. (2000). L2 influence on L1 in late bilingualism. Issues in Applied Linguistics, 11(2).
- Pennycook, A. (2006). Postmodernism in language policy. In T. Ricento (Ed.), *An introduction to language policy: Theory and method* (pp. 60-76). Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Pérez, A. H., & Enciso, P. (2017). Decentering whiteness and monolingualism in the reception of Latinx YA literature. *Bilingual Review/Revista Bilingüe*, 33(5).
- Petrucci, P. R. (2008). Portraying language diversity through a monolingual lens: On the unbalanced representation of Spanish and English in a corpus of American films. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, *2*(3), 405-424.
- Phillipson, R. (1992). Linguistic imperialism. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Phillipson, R. (2009). Linguistic imperialism continued. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Picower, B. (2009). The unexamined whiteness of teaching: How white teachers maintain and enact dominant racial ideologies. *Race Ethnicity and Education*, 12(2), 197-215.
- Pillow, W. (2003). 'Bodies are dangerous': using feminist genealogy as policy studies methodology. *Journal of Education Policy*, *18*(2), 145-159.
- Planchenault, G. (2008). 'Who can tell, mon ami?' Representations of bilingualism for a majority monolingual audience. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, *2*(3), 425-440.
- Potowski, K. (2016). Current issues in Spanish heritage language education. *Advances in Spanish as a Heritage Language*, 49, 127.
- Poulsen, M., & Gravgaard, A. K. (2016). Who did what to whom? The relationship between syntactic aspects of sentence comprehension and text comprehension. *Scientific Studies of Reading*, 20(4), 325-338.
- Proctor, C. P., Boardman, A., & Hiebert, E. H. (Eds.), (2016). *Teaching emergent bilingual students: Flexible approaches in an Era of new standards*. New York, NY: The Guilford Press.

- Ramirez, J. D., Yuen, S. D., Ramey, D. R., & Pasta, D. J. (1991). Longitudinal study of Structured English Immersion strategy, early-exit and late-exit transitional bilingual education programs for language-minority children: Final report. San Mateo, CA: Aguirre International.
- Ravitch, D. (2013). Reign of error: The hoax of the privatization movement and the danger to America's public schools. New York, NY: Vintage.
- Ray-Subramanian, C. E. (2011). Structured English Immersion. In S. Goldstein, & J. A. Naglieri, (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of child behavior and development* (pp. 1454-1454). New York, NY: Springer.
- Razfar, A. (2006). Language ideologies in practice: Repair and classroom discourse. *Linguistics* and Education, 16(4), 404-424.
- Reaser, J., Adger, C. T., Wolfram, W., & Christian, D. (2017). *Dialects at school: Educating Linguistically diverse students*. New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Rhedding-Jones, J. (1995). What do you do after you've met poststructuralism? Research possibilities regarding feminism, ethnography and literacy. *Journal of Curriculum Studies*, *27*(5), 479-500.
- Ricento, T. (Ed.). (2000). *Ideology, politics and language policies: Focus on English*. Philadelphia, PA: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Ricento, T. (Ed.). (2006). *An introduction to language policy: Theory and method*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Ricento, T. (Ed.). (2015). *Language policy and political economy: English in a global context*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Rickford, J. R. (1999). *African American vernacular English: Features, evolution, educational implications*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rickford, J. R., & Rickford, R. J. (2000). *Spoken soul: The story of black English*. New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Rodríguez-Castro, M., Salas, S., & Murray, B. (2016). You say, "cariño"; I say, "caring": Latino newcomer immigrant families in the middle. *Middle School Journal*, *47*(5), 14-20.
- Roediger, D. R. (2006). Working toward whiteness: How America's immigrants became white: The strange journey from Ellis Island to the suburbs. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Rogers, R., Schaenen, I., Schott, C., O'Brien, K., Trigos-Carrillo, L., Starkey, K., & Chasteen, C. C. (2016). Critical discourse analysis in education: A review of the literature, 2004 to 2012. Review of Educational Research, 86(4), 1192-1226.

- Rolstad, K., Mahoney, K., & Glass, G. V. (2005). The big picture: A meta-analysis of program effectiveness research on English language learners. *Educational policy*, 19(4), 572-594.
- Romaine, S. (1995). *Bilingualism.* (2nd Edition). Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Rosa, J. (2016). Standardization, racialization, languagelessness: Raciolinguistic ideologies across communicative contexts. *Journal of Linguistic Anthropology*, *26*(2), 162-183.
- Rosa, J. (2018) Looking like a language, sounding like a race: Raciolinguistic edeologies and the learning of Latinidad. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Rosa, J., & Burdick, C. (2017). *Language ideologies*. In O. García, N. Flores, & M. Spotti (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of language and society* (pp. 103-124). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Rosa, J., & Flores, N. (2017). Unsettling race and language: Toward a raciolinguistic perspective. *Language in Society*, *46*(5), 621-647.
- Rossman, G. B., & Rallis, S. F. (2012). *Learning in the field: An introduction to qualitative research* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Rowan, B., & Miskel, C. G. (1999). Institutional theory and the study of educational organizations. *Handbook of research on educational administration*, *2*, 359-383.
- Rubin, D. L. (1992). Nonlanguage factors affecting undergraduates' judgments of nonnative English-speaking teaching assistants. *Research in Higher Education*, 33(4), 511-531.
- Ruecker, T. (2011). Challenging the native and nonnative English speaker hierarchy in ELT: New directions from race theory. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, 8(4), 400-422.
- Ruecker, T., & Ives, L. (2015). White native English speakers needed: The rhetorical construction of privilege in online teacher recruitment spaces. *TESOL quarterly*, 49(4), 733-756.
- Saldaña, J. (2016). *The coding manual for qualitative researchers*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Santa Ana, O. (Ed.). (2004). *Tongue-tied: The lives of multilingual children in public education*. New York, NY: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Schiro, M. (2013). *Curriculum theory: Conflicting visions and enduring concerns* (2nd Ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Shao, Q., & Gao, X. (2018). Protecting language or promoting dis-citizenship? A poststructural policy analysis of the Shanghainese Heritage Project. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*, 1-13.

- Shin, H. (2007). English language teaching in Korea. In J. Cummins & C. Davison, (Eds.), International handbook of English language teaching, (pp. 77-86). New York, NY: Springer.
- Shin, S. J. (2018). *Bilingualism in schools and society: Language, identity, and policy*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Shirley, D. (2017). *The new imperatives of educational change: Achievement with integrity*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Shohamy, E. (2006). *Language policy: Hidden agendas and new approaches.* London, UK: Routledge.
- Silverstein, M. (1979). Language structure and linguistic ideology. In P. R. Clyne, W. F. Hanks, & C. L. Hofbauer (Eds.), *The elements: A parasession on linguistic units and levels* (193-247). Chicago IL: Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Silverstein, M. (1996). Monoglot 'standard' in America: standardization and metaphors of linguistic hegemony. In D. Brenneis & R. S. Macaulay (Eds.), *The matrix of language: contemporary linguistic anthropology*, (pp. 284-306). Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Silverstein, M. (2004). 'Cultural' concepts and the language- culture nexus. *Current Anthropology* 45, 621–652.
- Skilton-Sylvester, E. (2003). Legal discourse and decisions, teacher policymaking and the multilingual classroom: Constraining and supporting Khmer/English biliteracy in the United States. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*, 6(3-4), 168-184.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, T. (1996). Educational language choice multilingual diversity or monolingual reductionism? In M. Hellinger and U. Ammonn (Eds.), *Contrastive sociolinguistics* (pp. 175-204). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, T. (2000a). *Linguistic genocide in education or worldwide diversity and human rights?* Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, T. (2000b). Linguistic human rights and teachers of English. In J. K. Hall & W. G. Eggington (Eds.), *The sociopolitics of English language teaching* (pp. 22-44). Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Smith, L. T. (2013). *Decolonizing methodologies: Research and indigenous peoples*. London, UK: Zed Books Ltd.
- Song, J. J. (2011). English as an official language in South Korea: Global English or social malady? *Language Problems and Language Planning*, *35*(1), 35–55.
- Song, J. J. (2012). South Korea: Language policy and planning in the making. Current Issues in

Language Planning, 13(1), 1-68.

- Souto-Manning, M. (2018). Toward praxically-just transformations: interrupting racism in teacher education. *Journal of Education for Teaching*, 1-17.
- Spillane, J. P. (2009). *Standards deviation: How schools misunderstand education policy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Spillane, J. P., Reiser, B. J., & Reimer, T. (2002). Policy implementation and cognition:

 Reframing and refocusing implementation research. *Review of Educational Research*, 72(3), 387-431.
- Spring, J. (2016). *Deculturalization and the struggle for equality: A brief history of the education of dominated cultures in the United States*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Stone, C. N., Hering, J. R., Jones, B. D., & Pierannunzi, C. (2001). *Building civic capacity: The politics of reforming urban schools*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Suárez-Orozco, C., & Suárez-Orozco, M. M. (2009). *Children of immigration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Thomas, W. P., & Collier, V. (1997). *School effectiveness for language minority students*. Washington, DC: National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.
- Todd, R. W., & Pojanapunya, P. (2009). Implicit attitudes towards native and non-native speaker teachers. *System*, *37*(1), 23-33.
- Tollefson, J. W. (2002). *Language policies in education: Critical issues*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Tsuda, T. (2014). 'I'm American, not Japanese!': the struggle for racial citizenship among later-generation Japanese Americans. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *37*(3), 405-424.
- Ulanoff, S. H. (2014). California's implementation of proposition 227: Focus on teacher education. In G. P. McField (Ed.), *The miseducation of English learners: A tale of three states and lessons to be learned* (pp. 79-108). Charlotte, NC: Information Age Publishing.
- U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ). (2011a). *EEOA review of MA Department of Elementary and Secondary Education*. Retrieved from: https://www.edweek.org/mediaeeoacompliance-05mass.pdf
- U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ). (2011b). Massachusetts takes steps to require

 Sheltered English Immersion training in response to justice department's letter. Retrieved from https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/massachusetts-takes-steps-require-sheltered-english-immersion-training-response-justice

- Uriarte, M., Tung, R., Lavan, N., & Diaz, V. (2010). Impact of restrictive language policies on engagement and academic achievement of English learners in Boston Public Schools. In P. Gándara & M. Hopkins (Eds.), *English learners and restrictive language policies* (pp. 65-85). New York, NY: Teachers College Record.
- Valdés, G., Bunch, G., Snow, C., & Lee, C., with Matos, L. (2005). Enhancing the development of students' language(s). In L. Darling-Hammond, J. Bransford, P. LePage, K. Hammerness, & H. Duffy (Eds.), *Preparing teachers for a changing world: What teachers should learn and be able to do* (pp. 126–168). San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Valdés, G., & Figueroa, R. A. (1994). *Bilingualism and testing: A special case of bias*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex.
- Valdez, V. E., Delavan, G., & Freire, J. A. (2016). The marketing of dual language education policy in Utah print media. *Educational Policy*, *30*(6), 849-883.
- Valdez, V. E., Freire, J. A., & Delavan, M. G. (2016). The gentrification of dual language education. *The Urban Review*, 48(4), 601-627.
- Varga, S. M., Margolius, M., Yan, C. T., Cole, M. L., & Zaff, J. F. (2017). *I came here to learn:*The achievements and experiences of Massachusetts students whose first language is not English. Washington, DC: Center for Promise.
- Varghese, M. M., & Stritikus, T. (2005). "Nadie me eijó [nobody told me]": Language policy negotiation and implications for teacher education. *Journal of Teacher Education*, *56*(1), 73-87.
- Viesca, K. M. (2013). Linguicism and racism in Massachusetts education policy. *Education Policy Analysis Archives*, 21(52). Retrieved from http://epaa.asu.edu/ojs/article/view/977
- Weedon, C. (1997). Feminist practice and postructuralist theory (3rd ed.). Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Wei, M. (2016). Language ideology and identity seeking: Perceptions of college learners of English in China. *Journal of Language, Identity & Education*, 15(2), 100-113.
- WIDA. (2019). Mission and History. Retrieved from https://wida.wisc.edu/about/mission-history
- Wiley, T. G. (2012). Foreword: From restrictive SEI to imagining better. In M. B. Arias & C. J. Faltis (Eds.), *Implementing educational language policy in Arizona: Legal, historical and current practices in SEI* (pp. xiii). Clevedon, UK: Channel View Publications.
- Wiley, T. G. (2014). Diversity, super-diversity, and monolingual language ideology in the United States: Tolerance or intolerance?. *Review of Research in Education*, 38(1), 1-32.
- Wiley, T. G., & Lukes, M. (1996). English-only and standard English ideologies in the US. *TESOL Quarterly*, *30*(3), 511-535.

- Wolfe, P. (2006). Settler colonialism and the elimination of the native. *Journal of Genocide Research*, 8(4), 387-409.
- Wright, S. (2016). Language policy and language planning: From nationalism to globalisation. New York, NY: Palgrave.
- Wright, W. E. (2005). The political spectacle of Arizona's Proposition 203. *Educational Policy*, 19(5), 662-700.
- Yanow, D. (2007). Interpretation in policy analysis: On methods and practice. *Critical policy analysis*, 1(1), 110-122.
- Yin, R. K. (2014). Case study research (5th ed.). Los Angeles, CA: Sage Publications.
- Young, A. S. (2014). Unpacking teachers' language ideologies: attitudes, beliefs, and practiced language policies in schools in Alsace, France. *Language Awareness*, 23(1-2), 157-171.
- Young, M. D. (1999). Multifocal educational policy research: Toward a method for enhancing traditional educational policy studies. *American Educational Research Journal*, 36(4), 677-714.
- Young, M., & Diem, S. (2017). *Critical approaches to education policy analysis: Moving beyond Tradition*. New York, NY: Springer.
- Zamudio, M., Russell, C., Rios, F., & Bridgeman, J. L. (2011). *Critical race theory matters: Education and ideology*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Zembylas, M. (2006). Witnessing in the classroom: The ethics and politics of affect. *Educational Theory*, *56*(3), 305-324.