**LINGUISTIC LANDSCAPE: SELECTED REFERENCES**

**(Last updated 28 February 2025)**

 Abdelhay, A., Ahmed, M., & Mohamed, E. (2016). The semiotic landscaping of heritage: Al Manṭiqa al-Tarikhiyya in Jeddah. *Linguistic Landscape*, *2*(1), 52-79.

Abousnnouga, G., & Machin, D. (2010). War monuments and the changing discourses of nation and soldiery. In A. Jaworski & C. Thurlow (Eds.), *Semiotic landscapes: Language, image, space* (pp. 219-240). Continuum.

Ahmed, K. (2020). The linguistic and semiotic landscapes of Dubai. In P. Siemund & J. R. Leimgruber (Eds.), *Multilingual global cities: Singapore, Hong Kong, Dubai* (pp. 185-202). Routledge.

Akbar, R., Taqi, H., & Al-Gharabally, N. (2020). The linguistic landscape on the streets of Kuwait: A challenge to the concept of diglossia. *Studies in Linguistics and Literature*, *4*(4). [https://doi.org/10.22158/sll.v4n4p65](https://nam02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.22158%2Fsll.v4n4p65&data=05%7C01%7Ckb%40middlebury.edu%7C9324db9ce57d454205c808db2b1ad49e%7Ca1bb0a191576421dbe93b3a7d4b6dcaa%7C1%7C0%7C638151166481521844%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJWIjoiMC4wLjAwMDAiLCJQIjoiV2luMzIiLCJBTiI6Ik1haWwiLCJXVCI6Mn0%3D%7C3000%7C%7C%7C&sdata=nWhprha1h5DUg%2FVOK%2Ba0dQ2i82F9RWEpjvUwYr79DVA%3D&reserved=0)

Akmaljonovna, Z. A., & Usmonalievna, A. R. (2022). Analysis of views on the formation of the linguistic landscape of the world. *Anglisticum. Journal of the Association-Institute for English Language and American Studies*, *11*(1), 11-18.

Alamillo, R. (2024). Spanish in the linguistic landscape of San Diego County: A case of linguicism?. *Traduction et Langues*, *23*(1), 34-61. https://doi.org/10.52919/translang.v23i1.969

Al-Athwary, A. (2012). Exploring the structure and functions of Sana’a’s linguistic landscape. *Journal of Social Studies*, 34, 9- 45.

Al-Athwary, A. (2017). English and Arabic inscriptions in the linguistic landscape of Yemen: A multilingual writing approach. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics and English Literature*, *6*(4), 149-162.

Albury, N. J. (2021). Linguistic landscape and metalinguistic talk about societal multilingualism. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*, *24*(2), 207-223.

Algryani, A., & Syahrin, S. (2021). Utilizing learners’ linguistic landscape as a pedagogical resource in the translation classroom: A case study in the Sultanate of Oman. *Arab World English Journal (AWEJ), 12*(1), 357-373.

Al-Hasnawi, S., & Farhan, M. L. H. (2020). English and beyond in selected Iraqi landscape discourses: A multimodal Analysis. *Journal of Al-qadisiya in Arts and Educational Sciences, 20*(4-1). 1-17. https://www.iasj.net/iasj/download/2160a3b5220ca678

Al-Jarf, R. (2021). Teaching English with linguistic landscapes to Saudi students studying abroad. *Asian Journal of Language, Literature and Culture Studies*, *4*(3), 1-12.

Alkhalil, S. F. (2025). Virtual linguistic landscape in Saudi Arabia: A sociosemiotic analysis of three entertainment events. *Theory & Practice in Language Studies (TPLS)*, *15*(2), 527. DOI: 10.17507/tpls.1502.23

.

Allen, T. J. (2025). Experiential learning in an intercultural communication class in Japan: Doing and reflecting on linguistic landscape group projects. *Language, Culture and Curriculum*, 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07908318.2024.2449076>

Alomoush, O. (2019). English in the linguistic landscape of a northern Jordanian city: Visual monolingual and multilingual practices enacted on shopfronts. *English Today*, *35*(3), 35-41.

Alomoush, O. (2021). Is English on mobile linguistic landscape resources no longer viewed as a linguistic threat to Arabic in Jordan? Exploring functions of English on printed shopping bags in Jordan. *English Today*, *37*(1), 50-57.

Alsaif, R., & Starks, D. (2019). Medium and domains in the linguistic landscapes of the Grand Mosque in Mecca. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, *40*(1), 14-31.

Alsohaibani, A. (2016). A critical review on the ideological and symbolic role of the Arabic Language in national identity in the Arab world. *International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education (IJHSSE)*, *3*(4), 19-26.

Amer, F., & Obeidat, R. (2014). Linguistic landscape: A case study of shop signs in Aqaba City, Jordan. *Asian Social Science*, *10*(18), 246.

Amin, M., & Shibliyevb, J. (2021). A brief inquiry into the linguistic landscape vis-à-vis the official language policy of Iraqi Kurdistan. *Revista Argentina de Clínica Psicológica, 30*(2), 523-533.

An, R., & Shang, G. (2025). Communication across time and space: Chronotope in the linguistic landscape of a concession area. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01434632.2025.2452332>

Arias Álvarez, A. (2025). Graffiti and urban transformation: The ideological discourse in the semiotic landscape of the Asturian Mining Valley. *Social Semiotics*, 1-23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10350330.2025.2451930>

Backhaus, P. (2006). Multilingualism in Tokyo: A look into the linguistic landscape. In D. Gorter (Ed.), *Linguistic landscape: A new approach to multilingualism* (pp. 52-66). Multilingual Matters.

Backhaus, P. (2009). Rules and regulations in linguistic landscaping: A comparative perspective. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 157-172). Routledge

Backhaus, P. (2019). Linguistic landscape. In P. Heinrich & Y. Ohara (Eds.), *Routledge handbook of Japanese sociolinguistics* (pp. 158-169). Routledge.

Bagna, C., & Machetti, S. (2012). LL and (Italian) menus and brand names: A survey around the world. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 217-230). Peter Lang.

Barni, M., & Bagna, C. (2009). A mapping technique and the linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 126-140). Routledge.

Barni, M., & Vedovelli, M. (2012). Linguistic landscapes and language policies. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 27-38). Peter Lang.

Basterretxea Santiso, G., & Ornelles, A. (2025). Cross-regional comparison of attitudes and perceptions towards the visual linguistic landscape: Basque Country and Galicia. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14790718.2025.2456661>

Ben-Rafael, E. (2009). A sociological approach to the study of linguistic landscapes. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 40-54). Routledge.

Ben-Rafael, M., & Ben-Rafael, E. (2009). The linguistic landscape of transnationalism: The divided heart of Europe. In E. Ben-Rafael & Y. Sternberg (Eds.), *Transnationalism; Diasporas and the advent of a new (dis)order* (pp. 397-416). Brill.

Ben-Rafael, E., Shohamy, E., Amara, M. H., & Trumper-Hecht, N. (2006). Linguistic landscape as symbolic construction of the public space: The case of Israel. In D. Gorter (Ed.), *Linguistic landscape: A new approach to multilingualism* (pp. 7-30). Multilingual Matters.

Benu, N. N., Sudarmanto, B. A., Wahyuni, T., Susilastri, D., Rosita, E., Mahmud, A., & Yono, S. (2025). The culinary linguistic landscape of Kupang City, Indonesia: Unraveling identity through sign boards. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, *12*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2025.2449735>

Bever, O. (2011). Linguistic landscapes and environmental print as a resource for language and literacy development in multilingual contexts. In J. M. Igoa & M. Sanz (Eds.), *Applying language science to language pedagogy: Contributions of linguistics and psycholinguistics to second language teaching* (pp. 321-342). Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Blackwood, R. (2010). Marking France’s public space: Empirical surveys on regional heritage languages in two provincial cities. In E. Shohamy, E. Ben-Rafael, & M. Barni (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape in the city* (pp. 292-306). Multilingual Matters.

Blackwood, R., & Macalister, J. (Eds.). (2021). *Multilingual memories: Monuments, museums and the linguistic landscape*. Bloomsbury.

Blommaert, J. (2013). *Ethnography, superdiversity and linguistic landscapes: Chronicles of complexity*. Multilingual Matters.

Blum, S. (2014). Bilingual typography: Study of the linguistic landscape of Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. *Faculty and Staff Publications, 51.* Xavier University.
https://digitalcommons.xula.edu/fac\_pub/51

Bogatto, F., & Hélot, C. (2010). Linguistic landscape and language diversity in Strasbourg: The ‘Quartier Gare’. E. Shohamy, E. Ben-Rafael, & M. Barni (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape in the city* (pp. 275-291). Multilingual Matters.

Brdarevic Čeljo, A., & Zolota, S. (2018) Bilingualism in Kuwait – a linguistic landscape approach. *Journal of Education and Humanities*, *1(*2), 110-125. <https://old.ibu.edu.ba/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/jeh_volume_1_issue_2_full.pdf#page=64>

Brown, K. (2012). The linguistic landscape of educational spaces: Language revitalization and schools in southeastern Estonia. In D. Gorter, H. F. Marten, & L. Mensel (Eds.), *Minority languages in the linguistic landscape* (pp. 281-298). Springer.

Buckingham, L. (2015). Commercial signage and the linguistic landscape of Oman. *World Englishes*, *34*(3), 411-435.

Cenoz, J., & Durk, G. (2009). Language economy and linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 55-69). Routledge.

Cenoz, J., & Gorter, D. (2006). Linguistic landscape and minority languages. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *3*(1), 67-80.

Cenoz, J., & D. Gorter (2006). Linguistic landscape and minority languages. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *3*(1), 67-80.

Cenoz, J., & Gorter, D. (2009). Language economy and linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 63-77). Routledge.

Chun, C. W. (2014). Mobilities of a linguistic landscape at Los Angeles City Hall Park. *Journal of Language and Politics*, *13*(4), 653-674.

Coluzzi, P. (2012). The linguistic landscape of Brunei Darussalam: Minority languages and the threshold of literacy. *Southeast Asia: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, *12*(1), 1-12.

Coulmas, F. (2009). Linguistic landscaping and the seed of the public sphere. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 13-24). Routledge.

Coupland, N. (2010). Welsh linguistic landscapes ‘from above’ and ‘from below’. In In A. Jaworski & C. Thurlow (Eds.), *Semiotic landscapes: Language, image, spac*e (pp. 77-101). Continuum.

Curtin, M.L. (2014). Languages on display: Indexical signs, identities and the linguistic landscape of Taipei. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 221-237). Routledge.

Dagenais, D., Moore, D., Sabatier, C., Lamarre, P., & Armand, F. (2014). Linguistic landscape and language awareness. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 253-269). Routledge.

Dai, J., Chen, H., & Zhang, Z. (2024). How does a historical linguistic landscape influence tourists' behavioral intention? A mixed-method study. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, *53*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2024.101294>

Dal Negro, S. (2009). Local policy modelling the linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. ‎206-218‎). Routledge.

Dal Negro, S. (2014). Local policy modeling the linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 206-218). Routledge.

Daly, N. (2019). The linguistic landscape of multilingual picture books. *Linguistic Landscape, 5*(3), 281-301.

Da Silva, A. M., Tjung, Y. N., Wijayanti, S. H., & Suwartono, C. (2022). Language use and tourism in Yogyakarta: The linguistic landscape of Malioboro. *Wacana, Journal of the Humanities of Indonesia*, *22*(2), 2.

De Klerk, G., & Wiley, T. G. (2010). 17. Linguistic Landscape as Multi-layered Representation: Suburban Asian Communities in the Valley of the Sun. In E. Shohamy, E. Ben-Rafael, & M. Barni (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape in the city* (pp. 307-325). Multilingual Matters.

Dimova, S. (2007). English shop signs in Macedonia. *English Today*, *23*(3-4), 18-24.

Dray, S. (2010). Ideological struggles on signage in Jamaica. In A. Jaworski & C. Thurlow (Eds.), *Semiotic landscapes: Language, image, space* (pp. 102-122). Continuum.

Dressler, R. (2015).  Signgeist: Promoting bilingualism through the linguistic landscape of school signage. International Journal of Multilingualism, 12(1), 128-145.

Duarte, J., Lourenço, M., & Melo-Pfeifer, S. (2025). Linguistic landscapes as a pedagogical tool to promote global citizenship skills: Envisioning the role of service learning. In W. Wei & D. Chao (Eds.), *The Routledge handbook of the sociopolitical context of language learning* (pp. 490-506). Routledge.

Duman Çakır, İ. (2025). An ethnographic linguistic landscape analysis of a Berlin street market. *Linguistic Landscape: An International Journal*, *11*(1), 76-102. <https://doi.org/10.1075/ll.22031.dum>

Dumanig, F., & David, M. (2019). Linguistic landscape as a pedagogical tool in teaching and learning English in Oman. *Modern Journal of Studies in English Language Teaching and Literature*, *1*, 1-13.

Dunlevy, D. (2012). Linguistic policy and linguistic choice: a study of the Galician linguistic landscape. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 53-68). Peter Lang.

Edelman, L. (2014). What’s in a name? Classification of proper names by language. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 141-154). Routledge.

Edelman, L. (2014). The presence of minority languages in linguistic landscapes in Amsterdam and Friesland (the Netherlands). *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, *2014*(228), 7-28.

Fabiszak, M., Buchstaller, I., Brzezińska, A. W., Alvanides, S., Griese, F., & Schneider, C. (2021). Ideology in the linguistic landscape: Towards a quantitative approach. *Discourse & Society*, *32*(4), 405-425.

Fabregas, I. D. F. (2025). “Island-scape”: Investigating the multilingual linguistic landscape of a Philippine island. *수완나부미*, *17*(1), 157-177.

Farran, B., & Hortobágyi, I. (2020). The linguistic landscape of Ramallah, Palestine: A case study of analysing the dominance of English vs. Arabic as L1 in the main street of the city. *Synergy 16*(2), 242258. <https://www.ceeol.com/search/article-detail?id=886291>

Ginosyan, H., & Tuzlukova, V. (2025). Using linguistic landscape to design extracurricular activities for students’ active learning. *Journal of Teaching English for Specific and Academic Purposes*, 581-592. https://doi.org/10.22190/JTESAP240724045G

Gomaa, Y. (2017). Linguistic landscape in the Arabian Gulf: The case of Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain. Hermes, Cairo University Centre for Languages and Professional Translation, *2*(2), 7-16.

Gomaa, Y. (2020). Language policy in the virtual linguistic landscape: The case of the Kingdom of Bahrain E-Government National Portal. *Cadernos de Linguagem e Sociedade*, *21*(2), 20-37. [https://doi.org/10.26512/les.v21i2.29354](https://nam02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.26512%2Fles.v21i2.29354&data=05%7C01%7Ckb%40middlebury.edu%7C9324db9ce57d454205c808db2b1ad49e%7Ca1bb0a191576421dbe93b3a7d4b6dcaa%7C1%7C0%7C638151166481678085%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJWIjoiMC4wLjAwMDAiLCJQIjoiV2luMzIiLCJBTiI6Ik1haWwiLCJXVCI6Mn0%3D%7C3000%7C%7C%7C&sdata=TorPcXUkoA0JcVOOxi9u8%2B9wOGPDfit%2F%2BRUvG3T2zRM%3D&reserved=0)

Gomaa, Y. A. (2024). Linguistic visibility in the University of Bahrain’s linguistic landscape. In K. M. Bailey & D. Nunan (Eds.), *Research on teaching and learning English in the Middle East and North Africa* (pp. 173-184). Routledge and TIRF.

Gorter, D. (2006). Introduction: The study of the linguistic landscape as a new approach to ‎multilingualism. *International Journal of Multilingualism, 3*(1), 1-6. https://doi.org/10.1080/14790710608668382

Gorter, D. (Ed.) (2006). Linguistic landscape: A new approach to multilingualism. Multilingual Matters.

Gorter, D. (2006). Introduction: The study of the linguistic landscape as a new approach to multilingualism. *International journal of multilingualism*, *3*(1), 1-6. Multilingual Matters.

Gorter, D. (2013). Linguistic landscapes in a multilingual world. Annual Review of Applied Linguistics, 33, 190-212.

Gorter, D., Cenoz, J., & der Worp, K. V. (2021). The linguistic landscape as a resource for language learning and raising language awareness. *Journal of Spanish Language Teaching*, *8*(2), 161-181.

Gorter, D., & Cenoz, J. (2023). *A panorama of linguistic landscape studies*. Channel View Publications.

Gu, C. (2025). *Multiscriptal English in transliterated linguistic landscapes*. Cambridge University Press.

Gu, C., & Coluzzi, P. (2024). Presence of ‘Arabic’ in Kuala Lumpur’s multilingual linguistic landscape: Heritage, religion, identity, business and mobility. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, 1-31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14790718.2024.2356215>

Guilat, Y. (2010). ‘The Holy Ark in the Street’: Sacred and secular painting of utility boxes in the public domain in a small Palestinian Town. In E. Shohamy, E. Ben-Rafael, & M. Barni (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape in the city* (pp. 37-56). Multilingual Matters.

Hanauer, D.I. (2014). Science and the linguistic landscape: A genre analysis of representational wall space in a microbiology laboratory. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 287-301). Routledge.

Hanauer, D. (2015). Occupy Baltimore: A linguistic landscape analysis of participatory social contestation in an American city. In R. Rubdy & S. B. (Eds.), *Conflict, exclusion, and dissent in the linguistic landscape* (pp. 207-222). Palgrave Macmillan.

Hatoss, A. (2023). *Everyday multilingualism: Linguistic landscapes as practice and pedagogy*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Hélot, C., Barni, M., Janssens, R., & Bagna, C. (2012). *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change*. Peter Lang.

Hibbert, L. (2016). *The linguistic landscape of post-Apartheid South Africa: Politics and discourse.*  Multilingual Matters.

Hong, S. Y. (2020). Linguistic landscapes on street-level images. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, *9*(1), 57. https://www.mdpi.com/2220-9964/9/1/57

Hopkyns, S., & van den Hoven, M. (2022). Linguistic diversity and inclusion in Abu Dhabi’s linguistic landscape during the COVID-19 period. *Multilingua*, *41*(2), 201-232.

Hopkyns, S., & van den Hoven, M. (2022). Linguistic inclusion and exclusion on Abu Dhabi coronavirus signage. In In S. Hopkyns & W. Zoghbor (Eds.), *Linguistic identities in the Arab Gulf states* (pp. 144-164). Routledge. DOI: 10.4324/9781003149637-12

Huebner, T. (2006). Bangkok's linguistic landscapes: Environmental print, codemixing and language change. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *3*(1), 31-51.

Huebner, T. (2009). A framework for the linguistic analysis of linguistic landscapes. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 70-87). Routledge.

Hult, F. (2003). English on the streets of Sweden: An ecolinguistic view of two cities and a language policy. *Working Papers in Educational Linguistics (WPEL)*, *19*(1), 3.

Hult, F. M. (2009). Language ecology and linguistic landscape analysis. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 88-104). Routledge.

Hult, F. M. (2014). Drive-thru linguistic landscaping: Constructing a linguistically dominant place in a bilingual space. *International Journal of Bilingualism, 18*(5), 507-523.

Itagi, N. & Singh, SK. (2002). Introduction. In N.H. Itagi & S.K. Singh (Eds.), *Linguistic landscaping in India with particular reference to the new states: Proceedings of a seminar* (pp. 9-12). Central Institute of Indian Languages and Mahatma Gandhi International Hindi University.

Jain, P., & Bhowmick, A. (2025). Analyzing code-switching scenarios in India’s diverse linguistic landscape using end-to-end ASR systems with VITB-HEBiC. *Computers and Electrical Engineering*, *122*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compeleceng.2024.109978>

Jamoussi, R., & Roche, T. (2017). Road sign romanization in Oman: The linguistic landscape close-up. *Australian Review of Applied Linguistics*, *40*(1), 40-70.

Janssens, R. (2012). The linguistic landscape as a political arena: The case of the Brussels periphery in Belgium. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 39-52). Peter Lang.

Jaworski, A. (2010). Linguistic landscapes on postcards: Tourist mediation and the sociolinguistic communities of contact. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, *4*(3), 569-594.

Jaworski, A., & Thurlow, C. (Eds.) (2010). Semiotic landscapes: Language, image. Continuum.

Kallen, J. (2009). Tourism and representation in the Irish linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 270-283). Routledge.

Kananaj, A., & Rushiti, R. (2024). Exploring the linguistic landscape of a global pandemic: Covid-19 neologisms. *Revista de Gestão Social e Ambiental*, *18*(8), 1-13. DOI:10.24857/rgsa.v18n8-003

Karam, F., Warren, A., Kibler, A., & Shweiry, Z. (2020). Beiruti linguistic landscape: An analysis of private store fronts. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *17*(2), 196-214.

Karolak, M. (2022). Linguistic landscape in a city of migrants: A study of Souk Naif area in Dubai. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *19*(4), 605-629.

Karoulla-Vrikki, D. (2016). English as a lingua franca: The linguistic landscape in Lidras and Onasagorou Street, Lefkosia, Cyprus. In N. Tsantila, J. Mandalios & M. Ilkos (Eds.), *ELF:* *Pedagogical and Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. (pp. 145-154) The American College of Greece.

Karpava, S. (2024). Multilingual linguistic landscape of Cyprus. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *21*(2), 823-861. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14790718.2022.2096890>

Keles, U., Yazan, B., & Giles, A. (2020). Turkish-English bilingual content in the virtual linguistic landscape of a university in Turkey: Exclusive de facto language policies. *International Multilingual Research Journal*, *14*(1), 1-19.

Krompák, E., Fernández-Mallat, V., & Meyer, S. (Eds.). (2021). *Linguistic landscapes and educational spaces*. Multilingual Matters.

Landry, R., & Bourhis, R. (1997). Linguistic landscape and ethnolinguistic vitality: An empirical study. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, *16*(1), 23-49.  <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X970161002>

Lanza, E., & Woldemariam, H. (2009). Language ideology and linguistic landscape: Language policy and globalization in a regional capital of Ethiopia. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 189-205). Routledge.

Leeman, J., & Modan, G. (2010). Selling the city: Language, ethnicity, and commodified space. In E. Shohamy, E. Ben-Rafael, & M. Barni (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape in the city* (pp. 182-198). Multilingual Matters.

Leung, G.Y. & Wu, M. (2012).  Linguistic landscape and heritage language literacy education: A case study of linguistic rescaling in Philadelphia Chinatown.  Written Language and Literacy, 15(1), 114-140.

Litvinskaya, A. A. (2010). *Linguistic landscape of “Little Russia by the Sea,” A multilingual community in a Brooklyn Area of New York City*. Indiana University of Pennsylvania.

Lou, J. J. (2016). *The linguistic landscape of Chinatown: A sociolinguistic ethnography*. Multilingual Matters.

Lu, S., Li, G., & Xu, M. (2020). The linguistic landscape in rural destinations: A case study of Hongcun Village in China. *Tourism Management*, *77*, 104005.

Maharani, S. A. I., Artawa, K., Puspani, I. A. M., & Purnawati, N. K. W. (2025). Linguistic landscape of tourism destinations in Gianyar, Bali. *International Journal of Current Science Research and Review, 8*(1), 19-25. DOI: 10.47191/ijcsrr/V8-i1-03

Malinowski, D. (2009). Authorship in the linguistic landscape: A multimodal-performative view. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 107-125). Routledge.

Malinowski, D. (2016). Localizing the transdisciplinary in practice: A teaching account of a prototype undergraduate seminar on linguistic landscape. *L2 Journal, 8*(4), 100-117.

Malinowski, D. (2018). Linguistic landscape. In A. Phakiti, P. De Costa, L. Plonsky, & S. Starfield, (Eds.). *The Palgrave handbook of applied linguistics research methodology* (pp. 869-885). Palgrave Macmillan.

Malinowski, D., Maxim, H. H., & Dubreil, S. (Eds.). (2021). *Language teaching in the linguistic landscape: Mobilizing pedagogy in public space* (Vol. 49). Springer.

Malinowski, D., Milani, T. M., & Tufi, S. (Eds.). (2020). *Reterritorializing linguistic landscapes: Questioning boundaries and opening spaces*. Bloomsbury.

Matsumoto, Y., & Jin, I. (2025). Entanglements within COVID-19 linguistic landscapes in Kyoto, Japan. In J. W. Lee & S. Rüdiger (Eds.), *Entangled Englishes*. Taylor & Francis. DOI: 10.4324/9781003441304-6

Milani, T. (2013). Whither linguistic landscapes? The sexed facets of ordinary signs. *Tilburg Papers in Culture Studies*, *53*, 1-34.

Mitchell, Y. A., Thomas, B. A., Clifford, A. E., Kittow, G. H., & Reese, E. (2025). Aotearoa's linguistic landscape: Exploring the use of te reo Māori in English-medium early childhood education. *Journal of the Royal Society of New Zealand*, *55*(1), 113-133. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03036758.2023.2256246>

Morlan, M., & Byrne, S. (2024). Language choice and identity in the linguistic landscape of Barcelona. *Social Semiotics*, *34*(5), 892-918. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10350330.2023.2223146>

Motschenbacher, H. (2020). Walking on Wilton Drive: A linguistic landscape analysis of a homonormative space. *Language & Communication*, *72*, 25-43.

Muth, S. (2014). War, language removal and self-identification in the linguistic landscapes of Nagorno-Karabakh. *Nationalities Papers, 42*(1), 63-87. [https://doi.org/10.1080/00905992.2013.856394](https://nam02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.1080%2F00905992.2013.856394&data=05%7C01%7Ckb%40middlebury.edu%7C9324db9ce57d454205c808db2b1ad49e%7Ca1bb0a191576421dbe93b3a7d4b6dcaa%7C1%7C0%7C638151166481678085%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJWIjoiMC4wLjAwMDAiLCJQIjoiV2luMzIiLCJBTiI6Ik1haWwiLCJXVCI6Mn0%3D%7C3000%7C%7C%7C&sdata=Ztz33vGrG95j%2Fb%2FX947MNfAezi%2F6b0xNISBFwgjDdDc%3D&reserved=0)

Nenotek, S. A., Paramarta, I. M. S., Sjioen, A. E., Beeh, N., Cornelis, A. R., & Benu, N. N. (2025). The linguistic landscape for sustainable and inclusive tourism: Insight from Timor Tengah Selatan, Indonesia. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, *12*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2024.2441579>

Niedt, G., & Seals, C. A. (Eds.). (2020). *Linguistic landscapes beyond the language classroom*. Bloomsbury.

Obaidullah, M., & Shamron, N. S. (2025). Acquiring English through linguistic landscape: The case of undergraduate students in Khulna Metropolis. *Journal of ELT and Education*, *8*(1), 01-07.

Panayides, O., & Hadjilouca, M. (2019). Branding collective actions: The analysis of visual semiotics used by active groups within the walls of South Nicosia, Cyprus. In E. Zantides (Ed.), *Semiotics and visual communication III: Cultures of branding* (pp. 79-97)Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Papadima, A., & Kourdis, E. (2018). Semiotic landscape in Cyprus: Verbo-cultural palimpsests as visual communication strategy in private (shop) signs in Limassol. *International Journal of Semiotics and Visual Rhetoric (IJSVR), 2*(2), 1-22.

Pennycook, A. (2009). Linguistic landscapes and the transgressive semiotics of graffiti. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 302-312). Routledge.

Phyak, P. (2020). Neoliberal placemaking and ideological constructions of standardized tests in Nepal’s linguistic landscape. In S.-A. Mirhosseini & P. I. D. Costa (Eds.), *The sociopolitics of English language testing* (pp. 208-230). Bloomsbury.

Pienimäki, H. M., Väisänen, T., & Hiippala, T. (2024). Making sense of linguistic diversity in Helsinki, Finland: The timespace of affects in the linguistic landscape. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*, *28*(2), 3-21. <https://doi.org/10.1111/josl.12633>

Pietikäinen, S., Lane, P., Salo, H., & Laihiala-Kankainen, S. (2011). Frozen actions in the Arctic linguistic landscape: A nexus analysis of language processes in visual space. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *8*(4), 277-298.

Piller, I. (2010). Sex in the city: On making space and identity in travel spaces. In A. Jaworski & C. Thurlow (Eds.), *Semiotic landscapes: Language, image, space* (pp. 123-136). Continuum.

Poveda, D. (2012). Literacy artifacts and the semiotic landscape of a Spanish secondary school. Reading Research Quarterly, 47(1), 61-88.

Purnawati, K. W., Artawa, K., Satyawati, M. S., & Kardana, I. N. (2025). Unveiling communication strategies through public space signs: A linguistic landscape study in Badung Smart Heritage Market, Bali-Indonesia. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, *12*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2024.2444045>

Puzey, G. (2012). Two-way traffic: How linguistic landscapes reflect and influence the politics of language. In D. Gorter, H. F. Marten, & L. Mensel (Eds.), *Minority languages in the linguistic landscape* (pp. 127-147). Palgrave Macmillan.

Radavičiūtė, J. (2017). Linguistic landscape of Tbilisi: A case study of graffiti. *Respectus Philologicus, 32*(37), 80-90.

Rohmah, Z., Basthomi, Y., & Sholihah, D. N. (2024). Muslim majority yet without preference for Arabic: Mapping linguistic landscape studies in Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics*, *13*(3), 600-610. <https://doi.org/10.17509/ijal.v13i3.66953>

Rowland, L. (2013).  The pedagogical benefits of a linguistic landscape project in Japan.  International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, 16(4), 494-505.

Sáez Rivera, D., & Castillo Lluch, M. (2012). The human and linguistic landscape of Madrid (Spain). In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 309-328). Peter Lang.

Sakhiyya, Z., & Martin-Anatias, N. (2023). Reviving the language at risk: A social semiotic analysis of the linguistic landscape of three cities in Indonesia. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, *20*(2), 290-307. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14790718.2020.1850737>

Santalahti, S., & Ijas, S. (2025). Linguistic landscapes in Sapporo – ‘When’ is Ainu situated?. In E. Dal Corso & E. Ragagnin (Eds.), *Time in East Asian endangered languages* (pp. 267-294. Eurasiatica. DOI 10.30687/978-88-6969-913-9//011

Savski, K. (2021). Language policy and linguistic landscape: Identity and struggle in two southern Thai spaces. *Linguistic Landscape*, *7*(2), 128-150.

Sayer, P. (2010). Using the linguistic landscape as a pedagogical resource. ELT Journal, 64(2), 143-54.

Scollon, R., & Scollon, S. (2003). *Discourses in place: Language in the material world*. Routledge.

Seals, C. (2012). Creating a landscape of dissent in Washington, DC. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 127-328). Peter Lang.

Seloni, L., & Sarfati, Y. (2017). Linguistic landscape of Gezi Park protests in Turkey: A discourse analysis of graffiti. *Journal of Language and Politics*, *16*(6), 782-808.

Selvi, A. (2016). English as the language of marketspeak: Reflections from the linguistic landscape of Turkey. *English Today*, *32*(4), 33-39.

Sergeant, P. (2012). English and linguistic globalisation. In P. Sergeant & J. Swann (Eds.), *English in the world: history, diversity, change* (pp. 178-187). Routledge.

Shohamy, E., Ben-Rafael, E., & Barni, M. (Eds.) (2010). Linguistic landscape in the city. Multilingual Matters.

Shohamy, E., & Gorter, D. (2009). *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery*. Routledge.

Shohamy, E. G., Rafael, E. B., & Barni, M. (Eds.). (2010). *Linguistic landscape in the city*. Multilingual Matters.

Shohamy, E., & Waksman, S. (2009). Linguistic landscape as an ecological arena: Modalities, meanings, negotiations, education. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 313-331). Routledge.

Shohamy, E., & Waksman, S. (2012). Talking back to the Tel Aviv Centennial: LL responses to top-down agendas. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 109-126). Peter Lang.

Si, J. (2025). Developing multilingual awareness through engaging with the linguistic landscape: A transformative approach. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01434632.2025.2454263>

Simungala, G., & Banda, F. (2025). Names of public memory spaces as sites of coloniality, cultural erasure, and downscaling in linguistic landscapes of Northern Zambia. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01434632.2025.2460686>

Sloboda, M. (2009). State ideology and linguistic landscape: A comparative analysis of (Post)communist Belarus, Czech Republic and Slovakia. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 173-188). Routledge.

Spolsky, B. (2009). Prolegomena to a sociolinguistic theory of public signage. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 25-39). Routledge.

Stroud, C., & Mpendukana, S. (2009). Towards a material ethnography of linguistic landscape: Multilingualism, mobility, and space in a South African township. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*, *13*(3), 363-386.

Themistocleous, C. (2020). Multilingual voices of unification in ‘no man’s land’: Evidence from the linguistic landscape of Nicosia’s UN-controlled buffer zone. *Linguistic Landscape, 6*(2), 155-182.

Trumper-Hecht, N. (2009). Constructing national identity in mixed cities in Israel: Arabic on signs in the public space of Upper Nazareth. In E. Shohamy & D. Gorter (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape: Expanding the scenery* (pp. 238-252). Routledge.

Ujvari, M. (2019). The effect of linguistic landscape on Palestinians language attitudes towards Hebrew in the West Bank. *International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Translation*, *2*(4), 01-11.

Ujvari, M. (2021). The linguistic landscape of Palestinian C towns: The case of shop signs in Huwwara. *International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Translation*, *4*(4), 160-171.

Van Alem, D., Van Hoof, L., & Michiels, L. (2007). The linguistic landscape of Nijmegen and Kleve. *Issues in English in international settings*, *1*, 1-19. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/bilig/article/600089

Waksman, S., & Shohamy, E. (2010). Decorating the city of Tel Aviv-Jaffa for its centennial: Complementary narratives via linguistic landscape. In E. Shohamy, E. Ben-Rafael, & M. Barni (Eds.), *Linguistic landscape in the city* (pp. 54-73). Multilingual Matters.

Wang, J. (2013). Linguistic landscape of China: A case study of shop signs in Beijing. *Studies in Literature and Language*, *6*(1), 40-47.

Woldemariam, H., & Lanza, E. (2012). Religious wars in the linguistic landscape of an African capital. In C. Hélot, M. Barni, R. Janssens, & C. Bagna (Eds.), *Linguistic landscapes, multilingualism, and social change* (pp. 169-184). Peter Lang.

Woldemariam, H., & Lanza, E. (2015). Imagined community: The linguistic landscape in a diaspora. *Linguistic Landscape*, *1*(1-2), 172-190. <https://doi.org/10.1075/ll.1.1-2.10wol>

Wu, Y., & Silver, R. E. (2025). To cure sometimes, to relieve often, to publicise always: A case study of linguistic medicine landscapes in a (post) pandemic era. *Language Awareness*, *34*(1), 169-194. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09658416.2024.2378853>

Xiao, R., Pang, C. W., & Bai, W. (2025). The commodification of Chinese culture in the English linguistic landscape of the Forbidden City: A field-based case study. *International Journal of Cultural Policy*, 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10286632.2025.2462195>

Yan, X. (2025). A study of the commodification of Sinoperipheral writing in the linguistic landscape of China. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10286632.2025.2462195>

Yao, X. (2024). *Power, affect, and identity in the linguistic landscape: Chinese communities in Australia and beyond*. Taylor & Francis.